

# Clarion Municipal Airport



## Pavement Management Report



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# CLARION MUNICIPAL AIRPORT PAVEMENT MANAGEMENT REPORT



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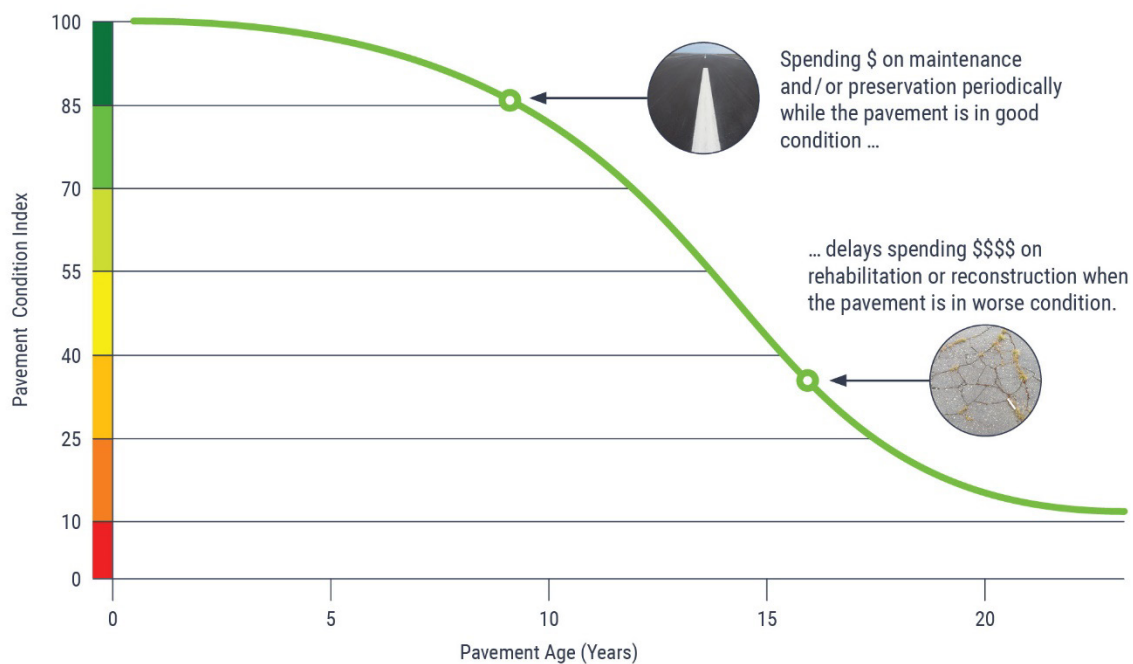
## INTRODUCTION

Applied Pavement Technology, Inc. (APTech), with assistance from Robinson Engineering Company Consulting Engineers (Robinson), updated the Airport Pavement Management System (APMS) for the Iowa Department of Transportation, Modal Transportation Bureau – Aviation (Iowa DOT). The APMS provides a means to monitor the condition of the pavements within the State of Iowa and to proactively plan for their preservation.

As part of this project, pavement conditions at Clarion Municipal Airport were visually assessed in November 2023 using the Pavement Condition Index (PCI) procedure. During a PCI inspection, the types, severities, and amounts of distress present on the pavement surface are quantified. This information is then used to develop a composite index that represents the overall condition of the pavement in numerical terms, ranging from 0 (failed) to 100 (excellent). The PCI provides an overall measure of condition and an indication of the level of work that will be required to maintain or repair a pavement. The distress information also provides insight into what is causing the pavement to deteriorate, which is the first step in selecting the appropriate repair action to correct the problem.

Programmed into an APMS, PCI information is used to determine when preventive maintenance actions (such as crack or joint sealing) are advisable and to identify the most cost-effective time to perform major rehabilitation (such as an overlay or whitetopping). Delaying maintenance and rehabilitation (M&R) until a pavement structure has seriously degraded can cost many times more than if M&R was applied earlier in a pavement's life cycle, as shown in Figure 1. From a safety perspective, pavement distresses, such as cracks and loose debris, may pose risks in terms of the potential for aircraft tire damage and the ability of a pilot to safely control aircraft.

Figure 1. Pavement condition versus cost of repair.



The pavement evaluation results for Clarion Municipal Airport are presented within this report and can be used by Clarion Municipal Airport, the Iowa DOT, and the Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) to identify, prioritize, and schedule pavement M&R actions at the airport. In addition to this report, the web-based interactive pavement data visualization tool IDEA, containing the information collected during this project, was updated and may be accessed from the [Iowa DOT's website](#) or directly ([Iowa APMS IDEA](#)).

## PAVEMENT INVENTORY

The project began with a review of the existing inventory information pertaining to the pavements at Clarion Municipal Airport. The date of original construction, along with the date of any subsequent rehabilitation; the location of completed work; and the type of work undertaken were gathered. The information was used to update the pavement management database and associated maps, as necessary, to account for pavement-related work that had been undertaken since the last time the airport was evaluated in 2020.

The pavement network at Clarion Municipal Airport was then divided into branches, sections, and sample units. A branch is a single entity that serves a distinct function. For example, a runway is considered a branch because it serves a single function (allowing aircraft to take off and land). Taxiways, aprons, and T-hangars are also separate branches.

Each branch was further divided into sections. Traditionally, sections are defined as parts of the branch that share common attributes, such as cross-section, date of last construction, traffic level, and performance. Using this approach, if a runway was built in 1968 and then extended in 1984, it would contain two separate sections.

To estimate the overall condition of a pavement section, each section was subdivided into sample units. Portions of these sample units were evaluated during the pavement inspection, and the collected information was extrapolated to predict the overall section condition and quantities of distress.

Approximately 326,500 square feet of pavement were evaluated at Clarion Municipal Airport, as illustrated in Figure 2. This figure also shows the area-weighted age in years of the pavements at the time of the inspection. Figure 3 provides a map that details how the pavement network was divided into management units and identifies the sample units that were evaluated during the pavement inspection at Clarion Municipal Airport.



Figure 2. Pavement area by branch use at Clarion Municipal Airport.

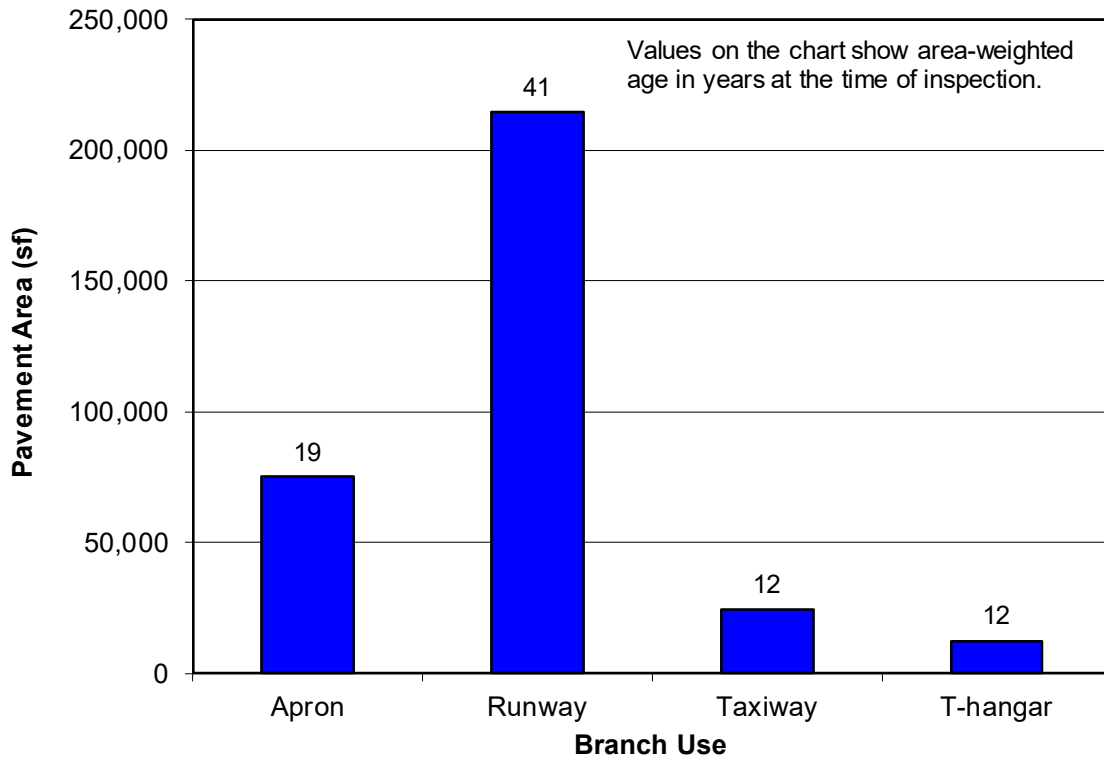
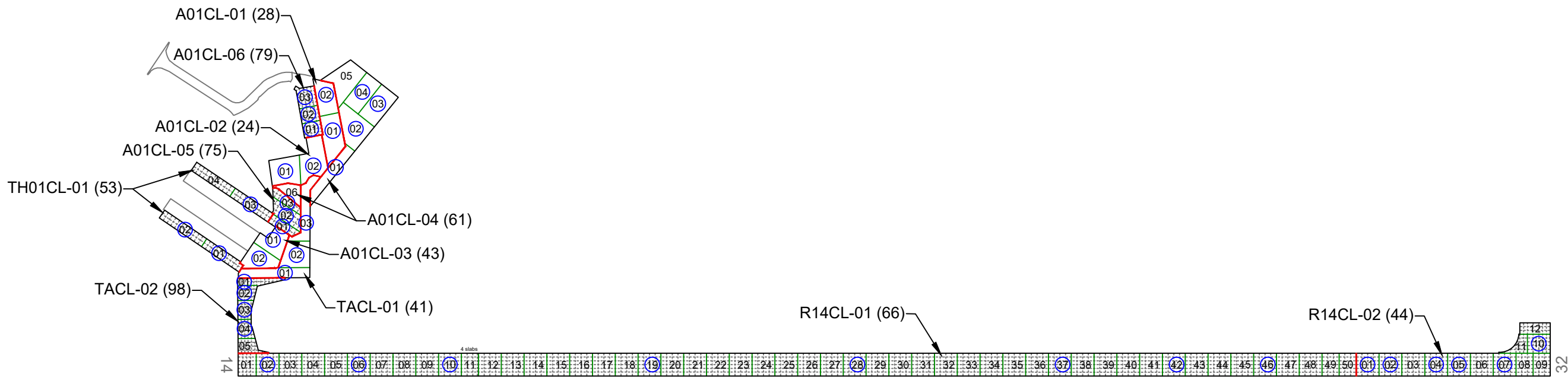
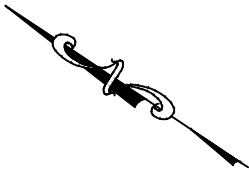


FIGURE 3. NETWORK DEFINITION MAP.



**NETWORK DEFINITION LEGEND**

	BRANCH IDENTIFIER
	SECTION IDENTIFIER
	PCI VALUE
	SECTION BREAK LINE
	SAMPLE UNIT BREAK LINE
	SLAB JOINT
	SAMPLE UNIT NUMBER
	SAMPLE UNIT INSPECTED
	ADDITIONAL SAMPLE UNIT

AGENCY: Iowa Department of Transportation Modal Transportation Bureau - Aviation			
LOCATION: Clarion Municipal Airport Clarion, Iowa			
PAGE TITLE: Network Definition Map			
PROJECT DATE: OCT. 2023	CREATION DATE: OCT. 2023	PROJECT MANAGER: LJR	JOB NUMBER: 2021-125-AM02
DRAWING SCALE: 1"=300'	LAST MODIFIED DATE: FEB. 2024	REVISED BY: DMS	DRAWN BY: DSP
FILENAME: Clarion.dwg		LAYOUT NAME/NUMBER: NET. DEF.	PAGE NUMBER: 5

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## PAVEMENT EVALUATION

### Pavement Evaluation Procedure

APTech visually inspected the pavements at Clarion Municipal Airport using the PCI procedure described in:

- FAA Advisory Circular 150/5380-6C, [Guidelines and Procedures for Maintenance of Airport Pavements](#).
- FAA Advisory Circular 150/5380-7B, [Airport Pavement Management Program \(PMP\)](#).
- ASTM D5340-20, *Standard Test Method for Airport Pavement Condition Index Surveys*.

During the PCI inspection, a cursory inspection of the entirety of a pavement section was performed. Sample units identified for more detailed inspection were verified, and adjustments to the selected sample units for inspection were made as needed to ensure an accurate assessment of the pavement’s condition. Data pertaining to the types, severities, and quantities of observed pavement distresses were then collected within each sample unit. These data were then used to calculate the composite PCI of each pavement section. The PCI provides a numerical indication of overall pavement condition, as illustrated in Figure 4. The PCI ranges from a value of 0, which represents a pavement in a failed condition, to a value of 100, which represents a pavement in excellent condition with no visible signs of deterioration. It is important to note that factors other than overall PCI need to be considered when identifying the appropriate type of repair, including types of distress present and rate of deterioration. Also, since the PCI does not assess the structural integrity or capacity of the pavement structure, further testing may be needed to validate and refine the treatment strategy.

Figure 4. Visual representation of PCI scale on typical pavement surfaces.



Note: Photographs shown are not specific to Clarion Municipal Airport.

Generally, pavements with relatively high PCIs that are not exhibiting significant load-related distress will benefit from preventive maintenance actions, such as crack sealing or joint resealing. As the PCI drops, the pavements may require major rehabilitation, such as an overlay or whitetopping. In some situations where the PCI has dropped low enough, reconstruction may be the only viable alternative due to the substantial damage to the pavement structure. Figure 5 illustrates how the appropriate repair type varies with the PCI of a pavement section and provides the corresponding colors used for the maps and charts in this report for each range of PCIs.

Figure 5. PCI versus repair type.

PCI Range	Repair
86-100	Preventive Maintenance
71-85	
56-70	Major Rehabilitation
41-55	
26-40	Reconstruction
11-25	
0-10	

The types of distress identified during the PCI inspection provide insight into the cause of pavement deterioration, which is useful when selecting M&R strategies. Understanding the cause of distress helps in selecting a rehabilitation alternative that corrects the cause and thus eliminates or delays its recurrence. PCI distress types are characterized as:

- Load-related—These distress types are defined as being caused by aircraft or vehicular traffic and may indicate a structural deficiency. Examples of load-related distress include alligator cracking on asphalt-surfaced pavements and corner breaks on portland cement concrete (PCC) pavements.
- Climate/durability-related—These distress types often signify the presence of aged or environmentally susceptible (or both) material and include durability-related issues. Examples of climate/durability-related distress include weathering on asphalt-surfaced pavements, which is climate-related, and durability cracking on PCC pavements, which is durability-related.
- Other—Distress types that fall into this category cannot be attributed solely to load or climate/durability. Examples of this type of distress include depressions on asphalt-surfaced pavements and shrinkage cracking on PCC pavements.

Appendix A identifies the distress types considered during a PCI inspection and describes the likely cause of each distress type. It should be noted that a PCI is based on visual signs of pavement deterioration and does not provide a measure of structural capacity.

### Pavement Evaluation Results

The pavements at Clarion Municipal Airport were inspected in November 2023. The 2023 area-weighted condition of Clarion Municipal Airport is 59, with conditions ranging from 24 to 98 (on a scale of 0 [failed] to 100 [excellent]). During the previous pavement inspection in 2020, the area-weighted PCI of the airport was 73.

Figure 6 summarizes the overall condition of the pavements at Clarion Municipal Airport, and Figure 7 presents area-weighted condition (average PCI adjusted to account for the relative size of the pavement sections) by branch use. Figure 8 is a map that displays the condition of the evaluated pavements. Table 1 summarizes the results of the pavement evaluation. Appendix B presents photographs taken during the PCI inspection, and Appendix C contains detailed information on the distress types observed during the visual survey. Appendix D includes detailed work history information that was collected during the record review process.

Figure 6. Pavement area by PCI range at Clarion Municipal Airport.

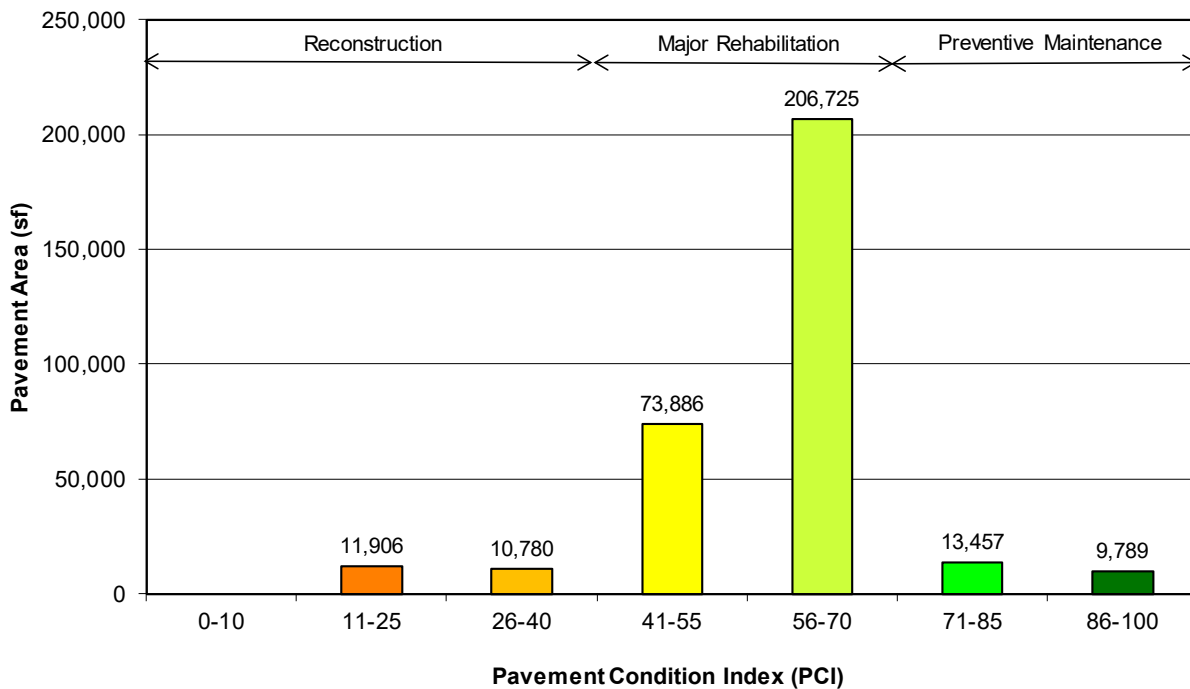


Figure 7. Area-weighted PCI by branch use at Clarion Municipal Airport.  
(Values on chart are area-weighted)

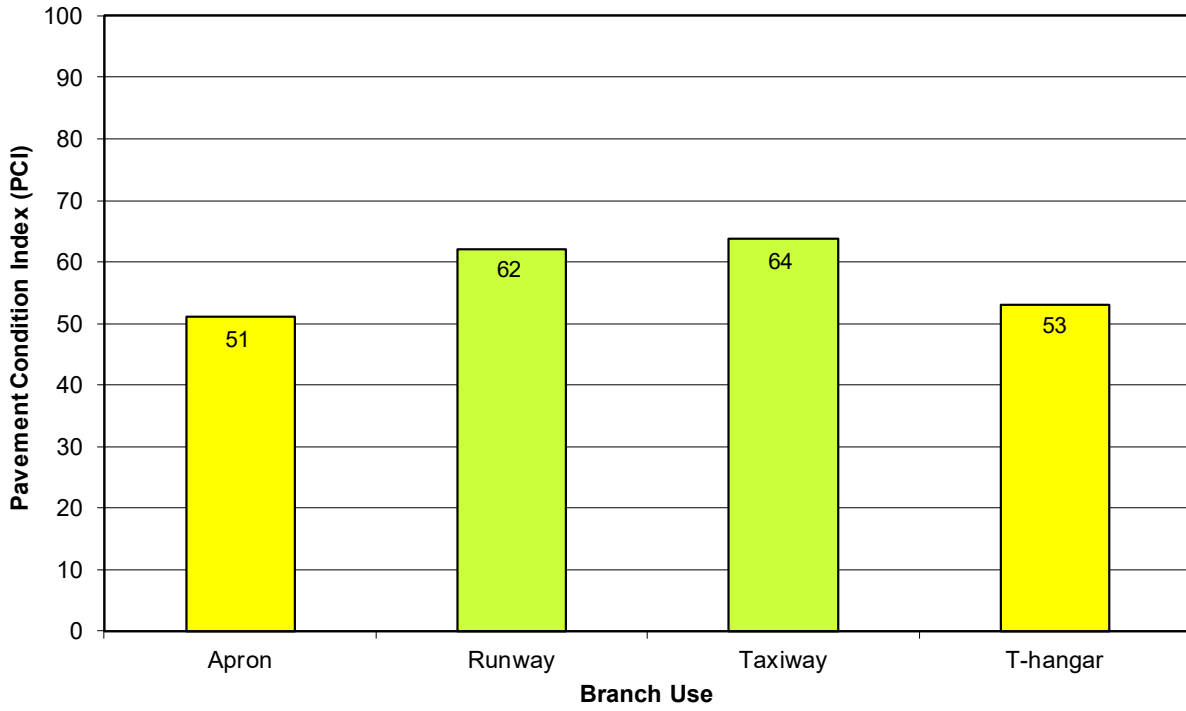
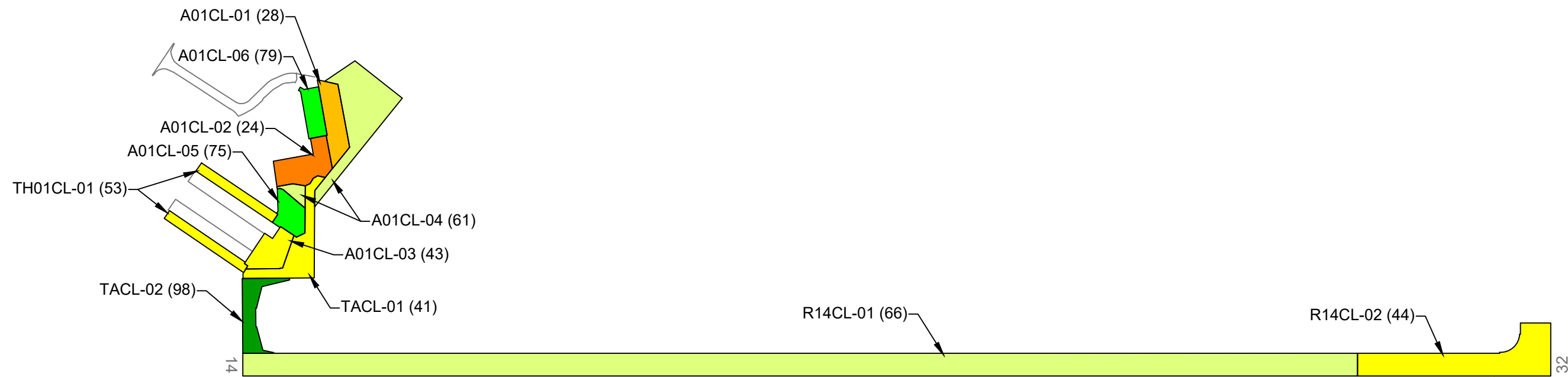
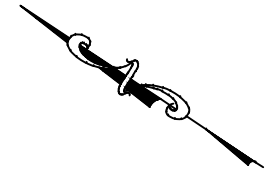


FIGURE 8. PCI MAP.



LEGEND	
	BRANCH IDENTIFIER
	SECTION IDENTIFIER
	PCI VALUE
	SECTION BREAK LINE

PAVEMENT CONDITION INDEX	
PCI	
	86-100
	71-85
	56-70
	41-55
	26-40
	11-25
	0-10

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LOCATION: Clarion Municipal Airport Clarion, Iowa			
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DRAWING SCALE: 1"=300'	LAST MODIFIED DATE: MAR. 2024	REVISED BY: DMS	DRAWN BY: DSP
FILENAME: Clarion.dwg		LAYOUT NAME/NUMBER: PCI	PAGE NUMBER: 10

Table 1. 2023 pavement evaluation results.

Branch	Section	Surface Type	Section Area (sf)	LCD	2023 PCI	% Distress Due to Load	% Distress Due to Climate/Durability	% Distress Due to Other	Type of Distress
A01CL	01	AAC	10,780	6/1/2005	28	30	66	4	Alligator Cracking, Block Cracking, Depression, L&T Cracking, Raveling, Rutting, Weathering
A01CL	02	AC	11,906	7/1/1978	24	26	71	3	Alligator Cracking, Depression, L&T Cracking, Patching, Raveling, Weathering
A01CL	03	AAC	8,794	6/1/2005	43	14	79	7	Alligator Cracking, Depression, L&T Cracking, Raveling, Weathering
A01CL	04	AC	30,193	6/3/2009	61	0	81	19	Depression, L&T Cracking, Oil Spillage, Raveling, Swelling, Weathering
A01CL	05	PCC	6,997	6/3/2010	75	37	33	30	Faulting, Joint Spalling, Joint Seal Damage, LTD Cracking
A01CL	06	PCC	6,460	1/1/2015	79	43	44	13	Corner Spalling, Joint Seal Damage, LTD Cracking, Shattered Slab
R14CL	01	PCC	176,532	11/4/1982	66	0	4	96	ASR, Corner Spalling, Joint Spalling, Joint Seal Damage, Large Patch, Popouts, Small Patch
R14CL	02	PCC	37,748	11/4/1982	44	11	20	69	ASR, Corner Break, Corner Spalling, Joint Spalling, Joint Seal Damage, Large Patch, LTD Cracking, Small Patch
TACL	01	AC	14,740	6/1/2005	41	13	86	1	Alligator Cracking, Depression, L&T Cracking, Patching, Raveling, Swelling, Weathering
TACL	02	PCC	9,789	4/3/2019	98	0	100	0	Joint Seal Damage
TH01CL	01	PCC	12,604	1/4/2011	53	65	13	22	ASR, Corner Break, Faulting, Joint Seal Damage, LTD Cracking, Shattered Slab, Shrinkage Cracking

Table Notes:

1. See Figure 3 for the location of the branch and section.
2. Surface Type: AC = asphalt cement concrete; AAC = asphalt overlay on AC; PCC = portland cement concrete; APC = asphalt overlay on PCC.
3. LCD = last construction date.



Table 1. 2023 pavement evaluation results (continued).

4. Distress due to load includes distress types that are attributed to a structural deficiency in the pavement, such as alligator cracking or rutting on asphalt-surfaced pavements or shattered slabs on PCC pavements.
5. Distress due to climate or durability includes distress types that are attributed to either the aging of the pavement and the effects of the environment (such as weathering, raveling, or block cracking on asphalt-surfaced pavements) or to a materials-related problem (such as durability cracking or alkali-silica reaction [ASR] on PCC pavements). If materials-related distresses were recorded during the inspection, further laboratory testing is required to definitively determine the type present.
6. Distress due to other refers to distress types that are not attributed to one factor but rather may be caused by a combination of factors.
7. Distress types are defined by ASTM D5340-20. L&T Cracking = Longitudinal and Transverse Cracking; LTD Cracking = Longitudinal, Transverse, and Diagonal Cracking; ASR = Alkali-Silica Reaction.

## Inspection Comments

The Clarion Municipal Airport was inspected on November 7, 2023. There were eleven pavement sections defined during the inspection. Suspected alkali-silica reaction (ASR) was recorded at this airport in accordance with ASTM D5340. It should be noted that laboratory testing in the form of petrographic analysis is the only definitive way to validate the presence of ASR; however, the formation of a precipitate is evidence of a reaction consistent with this type of materials-related distress.

### *Runway*

Runway 14/32 was defined by two sections. Section 01 consisted of most of Runway 14/32. Areas of low-severity joint seal damage and large patching; low- and medium-severity ASR, joint spalling, and small patching; medium-severity corner spalling; and popouts were observed in this section. Section 02 was located at the Runway 32 approach and had areas of low-severity corner break, large patching, and small patching; low- and medium-severity longitudinal, transverse, and diagonal (LTD) cracking; medium- and high-severity ASR and joint seal damage; and all severities of corner spalling and joint spalling recorded during the inspection.

### *Taxiway*

Taxiway A consisted of two sections. Section 01 contained low-severity depression and swelling, low- and medium-severity longitudinal and transverse (L&T) cracking, medium-severity alligator cracking and patching, medium- and high-severity weathering, and all severities of raveling. The low-severity L&T cracking was either sealed or unsealed, while the medium-severity L&T cracking was due to crack sealant that was no longer satisfactory. Section 02 was in excellent condition with only low- and medium-severity joint seal damage identified during the inspection.

### *Apron*

The apron area was composed of six sections. Section 01 was in poor condition with areas of low-severity block cracking, depression, raveling, and rutting; low- and medium-severity L&T cracking; medium-severity alligator cracking; and medium- and high-severity weathering recorded during the inspection. The low-severity L&T cracking was either sealed or unsealed, and the medium-severity L&T cracking was due to unsatisfactory crack sealant. Section 02 was also in poor condition with low-severity depression, L&T cracking, and patching; low- and high-severity raveling; medium-severity alligator cracking; and medium- and high-severity weathering identified throughout. The low-severity L&T cracking was sealed. Section 03 contained areas of low-severity depression and raveling, medium-severity alligator cracking and weathering, and all severities of L&T cracking. The low-severity L&T cracking was sealed, and the medium-severity L&T cracking was due to either the development of secondary cracking, unsatisfactory crack sealant, or unsealed crack widths that exceeded 1/4 inch. The high-severity L&T cracking was observed where areas of parallel secondary cracking wider than 1 ft had developed. Areas of low-severity depression and swelling, low- and medium-severity L&T cracking, medium- and high-severity weathering, high-severity raveling, and oil spillage were recorded in Section 04. The low-severity L&T cracking was either sealed or unsealed, and the medium-severity L&T cracking was due to either unsatisfactory crack sealant or unsealed crack widths greater than 1/4 inch. Section 05 contained areas of low- and medium-severity faulting and joint spalling, high-severity joint seal damage, and all severities of LTD cracking. Section 06 had areas of high-severity joint seal damage and medium-severity corner spalling, LTD cracking, and shattered slab noted during the inspection.

### *T-Hangar*

The T-hangar area contained one section. Areas of low- and medium-severity ASR, faulting, and LTD cracking; low- and high-severity corner break; high-severity joint seal damage and shattered slab; and shrinkage cracking were recorded in Section 01.

## PAVEMENT MAINTENANCE AND REHABILITATION PROGRAM

Using the information collected during the pavement inspection, the PAVER pavement management software was used to develop a 5-year M&R program for Clarion Municipal Airport. In addition, a 1-year plan for localized preventive maintenance (such as crack sealing and patching) was prepared.

### Analysis Parameters

#### *Critical PCIs*

PAVER uses critical PCIs to determine whether localized preventive maintenance or major rehabilitation is the appropriate repair action. Above the critical PCI, localized preventive maintenance activities are recommended. Below the critical PCI, major rehabilitation actions, such as an overlay or reconstruction, are recommended. The Iowa DOT set the critical PCIs at 65 for runways, 60 for taxiways, and 55 for aprons and T-hangars.

#### *Localized Preventive Maintenance Policies and Unit Costs*

Localized preventive maintenance policies were developed for asphalt-surfaced and PCC pavements. These policies, shown in Appendix E, identify the localized preventive maintenance actions that the Iowa DOT considered appropriate to correct the different distress types and severities. The Iowa DOT provided unit costs for each of the localized preventive maintenance actions included in these policies, and these costs are detailed in Appendix E. Please note that this information is of a general nature for the entire State. The localized preventive maintenance policies and unit costs may require adjustment to reflect specific conditions at Clarion Municipal Airport.

#### *Major Rehabilitation Unit Costs*

PAVER estimates the cost of major rehabilitation based on the predicted PCI of the pavement section. The Iowa DOT provided the costs for major rehabilitation, and they are presented in Appendix E. If major rehabilitation is recommended in the 5-year program, further engineering investigation will be needed to identify the most appropriate rehabilitation action and to estimate the cost of such work more accurately.

#### *Budget and Inflation Rate*

An unlimited budget with a start date of July 1, 2024, and an inflation rate of 2.0 percent was used during the analysis.

### Analysis Approach

The 5-year M&R program was prepared with the goal of maintaining the pavements above established critical PCIs. During this analysis, major rehabilitation was recommended for pavements in the year they dropped below their critical PCI. For the first year (2024) of the analysis only, a localized preventive maintenance plan was developed for those pavement sections that were above their critical PCI. If major rehabilitation was triggered for a section in 2025 or 2026, then localized preventive maintenance was not recommended for 2024. While localized preventive maintenance should be an annual undertaking at Clarion Municipal Airport, it is not possible to accurately predict the propagation of cracking and other distress types. Therefore, the airport should budget for maintenance every year and can use the 2024 localized preventive maintenance plan as a baseline for that work. As the pavements age, it can be assumed that the amount of localized preventive maintenance required will increase.

### Analysis Results

A summary of the M&R program for Clarion Municipal Airport is presented in Table 2. Detailed information on the recommended localized preventive maintenance plan for 2024 is provided in Appendix F.

Table 2. 5-year M&R program under an unlimited funding analysis scenario.

Year	Branch	Section	Surface Type	Type of Repair	Estimated Cost
2024	A01CL	01	AAC	Major Rehabilitation	\$118,978
2024	A01CL	02	AC	Major Rehabilitation	\$131,405
2024	A01CL	03	AAC	Major Rehabilitation	\$89,796
2024	A01CL	04	AC	Preventive Maintenance	\$5,526
2024	A01CL	05	PCC	Preventive Maintenance	\$6,545
2024	A01CL	06	PCC	Preventive Maintenance	\$5,633
2024	R14CL	02	PCC	Major Rehabilitation	\$566,999
2024	TACL	01	AC	Major Rehabilitation	\$162,684
2024	TACL	02	PCC	Preventive Maintenance	\$1,431
2024	TH01CL	01	PCC	Major Rehabilitation	\$109,952
2025	R14CL	01	PCC	Major Rehabilitation	\$1,570,794
2027	A01CL	04	AC	Major Rehabilitation	\$167,291

**Total Estimated Cost: \$2,937,000**

Table Notes:

1. See Figure 3 for the location of the branch and section.
2. Surface Type: AC = asphalt cement concrete; AAC = asphalt overlay on AC; PCC = portland cement concrete; APC = asphalt overlay on PCC.
3. Type of Repair: Major Rehabilitation such as pavement reconstruction or an overlay; Localized Preventive Maintenance such as crack sealing or patching.
4. The estimated costs provided are of a general nature for the entire state and may require adjustment to reflect specific conditions at Clarion Municipal Airport.

The recommendations made in this report are based on a broad network-level analysis and meant to provide Clarion Municipal Airport with an indication of the type of pavement-related work required during the next 5 years. Further engineering investigation may be necessary to identify which repair action is most appropriate. In addition, the cost estimates provided are based on overall unit costs for the entire state, and Clarion Municipal Airport should adjust the plan to reflect local costs.

Because an unlimited budget was used in the analysis, it is possible that the pavement repair program may need to be adjusted to consider economic or operational constraints. The identification of a project need does not necessarily mean that State or Federal funding will be available in the year it is indicated. It is important to remember that regardless of the recommendations presented within this report, Clarion Municipal Airport is responsible for repairing pavements where existing conditions pose a hazard to safe operations.

## General Maintenance Recommendations

In addition to the specific maintenance actions presented in Appendix F, it is recommended that the following strategies be considered for prolonging pavement life:

1. Regularly inspect all safety areas of the airport and document all inspection activity. A sample form that can be used to perform these inspections is provided in Table 3 of this report.
2. Provide a method of tracking all maintenance activities that occur because of these inspections. This documentation needs to be reported to the FAA and the Iowa DOT. This information is used to update the APMS records and is required to remain in compliance with Public Law 103-305 (see the next section of this report for further information on this law).
3. Conduct an aggressive campaign against weed growth through timely herbicide applications and mowing programs of the safety areas. Vegetation growth in pavement cracks is destructive and significantly increases the rate of pavement deterioration.
4. Implement a periodic crack and joint sealing program. Keeping water and debris out of the pavement system by sealing cracks and joints is a proven and cost-effective method of extending the life of the pavement system.
5. Ensure all edges of pavement maintain the required 1.5-inch lip. This enables the water to drain away from the pavement system.
6. Closely monitor the movement of heavy equipment (particularly farming, construction, mowing, and fueling equipment) to make sure it is only operating on pavements that are designed to accommodate heavy loads. Failure to restrict heavy equipment to appropriate areas may result in the premature failure of airport pavements.

## FAA Requirements (Public Law 103-305)

Because Clarion Municipal Airport is in the National Plan of Integrated Airport Systems (NPIAS), the airport sponsor is required to keep the airport in a viable operating condition. This includes maintaining airport pavements in accordance with Public Law 103-305. Public Law 103-305 states that after January 1, 1995, NPIAS airport sponsors must provide assurances or certifications that an airport has implemented an effective airport pavement maintenance management system (PMMS) before the airport will be considered for Federal funding of pavement replacement or reconstruction projects. To be in full compliance with the Federal law, the PMMS must include the following components at minimum: pavement inventory, pavement inspections, record keeping, information retrieval, and program funding.

This report serves as a complete pavement inventory and detailed inspection. To remain in compliance with the law, Clarion Municipal Airport will also need to undertake monthly drive-by inspections of pavement conditions and track pavement-related maintenance activities.

FAA Advisory Circular 150/5380-7B provides detailed guidance pertaining to the requirements for an acceptable pavement management program (PMP). Appendix A of the FAA Advisory Circular 150/5380-7B outlines what needs to be included in a PMP to remain in compliance with this law and Grant Assurance #11. The following is a copy of this appendix, along with instructions for supplementing this report so that all requirements are met. Note that the italicized text is a direct quotation from the FAA Advisory Circular.

**FAA Advisory Circular 150/5830-7B, Appendix A. Pavement Management Program (PMP)**

**A-1.0.** *An effective PMP specifies the procedures to follow to assure that proper preventative and remedial pavement maintenance is performed. The program should identify funding or anticipated funding and other resources available to provide remedial and preventive maintenance activities. An airport sponsor may use any format deemed appropriate, but the program needs to, as a minimum, include the following:*

**A-1.1. Pavement Inventory.** *The following must be depicted:*

- a. *Identification of all runways, taxiways, and aprons with pavement broken down into sections each having similar properties.*

The network definition map provided in Figure 3 of this report shows the location of all runways, taxiways, aprons, and T-hangars at Clarion Municipal Airport. If any new pavements are constructed or any pavement areas are permanently closed, this map must be updated. Project plans should be submitted to the Iowa DOT after project completion.

- b. *Dimensions of pavement sections.*

The dimensions of all runways, taxiways, aprons, and T-hangars are stored in the PAVER database. Appendix C provides information on length, width, and area. In addition, the network definition map provided in Figure 3 is drawn to scale. Any changes to pavement dimensions must be recorded.

- c. *Type of pavement surface.*

The type of pavement for each section at Clarion Municipal Airport is listed in Table 1 of this report and is also stored in the PAVER database. Any changes to the pavement type (through an overlay or reconstruction) must be recorded.

- d. *Year of construction and/or most recent major rehabilitation.*

Dates for pavement construction, rehabilitation, or reconstruction must be recorded. The current pavement history for Clarion Municipal Airport is provided in Appendix D of this report.

- e. *Whether AIP [Airport Improvement Program] or PFC [Passenger Facility Charge] funds were used to construct, reconstruct, or repair the pavement.*

Funding sources for all pavement projects should be recorded.

**A-1.2. PMP Pavement Inspection Schedule.** *Airports must perform a detailed inspection of airfield pavements at least once a year for the PMP. If a pavement condition index (PCI) survey is performed, as set forth in ASTM D5340, "Standard Test Method for Airport Pavement Condition Index Surveys," the frequency of the detailed inspection by PCI surveys may be extended to three years. Less comprehensive routine daily, weekly, and monthly maintenance inspections required for operations should be addressed.*

This report consists of a detailed inspection that will extend the inspection period to 3 years. It is the airport sponsor's responsibility to perform monthly drive-by inspections. A sample pavement inspection report form is provided in Table 3 of this report.

**A-1.3. Record Keeping.** *The airport must record and keep on file complete information about all detailed inspections and maintenance performed until the pavement system is replaced. The types of distress, their locations, and remedial action, scheduled or performed, must be documented. The minimum information recorded includes:*

- a. *Inspection date*
- b. *Location*
- c. *Distress types*
- d. *Maintenance scheduled or performed*

Items A through C are satisfied by this inspection report. Item D is the responsibility of the airport, as is record keeping of the monthly drive-by inspections.

**A-1.4. Information Retrieval.** *An airport sponsor may use any form of record keeping it deems appropriate so long as the information and records from the pavement survey can generate required reports, as necessary.*

Keep this report, monthly drive-by inspection reports, construction updates, and all records of maintenance activities in a readily accessible location so that they can be easily retrieved as requested by the FAA.



Table 3. Pavement inspection report.

Inspected By: \_\_\_\_\_

Date Inspected: \_\_\_\_\_

Branch	Section	Distress Description/Dimensions/Severity/ Recommended Action	Description of Repair	Date Performed	Cost	Funding Source
A01CL	01					
A01CL	02					
A01CL	03					
A01CL	04					
A01CL	05					
A01CL	06					

Table 3. Pavement inspection report (continued).

Inspected By: \_\_\_\_\_

Date Inspected: \_\_\_\_\_

Branch	Section	Distress Description/Dimensions/Severity/ Recommended Action	Description of Repair	Date Performed	Cost	Funding Source
R14CL	01					
R14CL	02					
TACL	01					
TACL	02					
TH01CL	01					

Table Note: See Figure 3 for the location of the branch and section.

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## SUMMARY

This report documents the results of the pavement evaluation conducted at Clarion Municipal Airport. A visual inspection of the pavements in 2023 found that the overall condition of the pavement network is a PCI of 59. A 5-year pavement repair program, shown in Table 2, was generated for Clarion Municipal Airport, which revealed that approximately \$2,937,000 needs to be expended on M&R. Clarion Municipal Airport should utilize these study results to assist in planning for future maintenance needs as part of the airport CIP planning process.

## **APPENDIX A**

### **CAUSE OF DISTRESS TABLES**

Table A-1. Cause of pavement distress, asphalt-surfaced pavements.

<b>Distress Type</b>	<b>Probable Cause of Distress</b>
Alligator Cracking	Fatigue failure of the asphalt surface under repeated traffic loading.
Bleeding	Excessive amounts of asphalt cement or tars in the mix or low air void content, or both.
Block Cracking	Shrinkage of the asphalt and daily temperature cycling; it is not load associated.
Corrugation	Traffic action combined with an unstable pavement layer.
Depression	Settlement of the foundation soil or can be "built up" during construction.
Jet-Blast Erosion	Bituminous binder has been burned or carbonized.
Joint Reflection Cracking	Movement of the concrete slab beneath the asphalt surface due to thermal and moisture changes.
L&T Cracking	Cracks may be caused by (1) a poorly constructed paving lane joint, (2) shrinkage of the asphalt surface due to low temperatures or hardening of the asphalt, or (3) reflective cracking caused by cracks in an underlying PCC slab.
Oil Spillage	Deterioration or softening of the pavement surface caused by the spilling of oil, fuel, or other solvents.
Patching	N/A
Polished Aggregate	Repeated traffic applications.
Raveling	Asphalt binder may have hardened significantly, causing coarse aggregate pieces to dislodge.
Rutting	Usually caused by consolidation or lateral movement of the materials due to traffic loads.
Shoving	Where PCC pavements adjoin flexible pavements, PCC "growth" may shove the asphalt pavement.
Slippage Cracking	Low strength surface mix or poor bond between the surface and the next layer of the pavement structure.
Swelling	Usually caused by frost action or by swelling soil.
Weathering	Asphalt binder and/or fine aggregate may wear away as the pavement ages and hardens.

Table A-2. Cause of pavement distress, PCC pavements.

<b>Distress Type</b>	<b>Probable Cause of Distress</b>
ASR	Chemical reaction of alkalis in the portland cement with certain reactive silica minerals. ASR may be accelerated by the use of chemical pavement deicers.
Blowup	Incompressible materials in the joints.
Corner Break	Load repetition combined with loss of support and curling stresses.
Durability Cracking	Concrete's inability to withstand environmental factors such as freeze-thaw cycles.
Faulting	Upheaval or consolidation.
Joint Seal Damage	Stripping of joint sealant, extrusion of joint sealant, weed growth, hardening of the filler (oxidation), loss of bond to the slab edges, or absence of sealant in the joint.
LTD Cracking	Combination of load repetition, curling stresses, and shrinkage stresses.
Patching (Small and Large)	N/A
Popouts	Freeze-thaw action in combination with expansive aggregates.
Pumping	Poor drainage, poor joint sealant.
Scaling	Over finishing of concrete, deicing salts, improper construction, freeze-thaw cycles, and poor aggregate.
Shattered Slab	Load repetition.
Shrinkage Cracking	Setting and curing of the concrete.
Spalling (Joint and Corner)	Excessive stresses at the joint caused by infiltration of incompressible materials or traffic loads; weak concrete at the joint combined with traffic loads.

**APPENDIX B**

**INSPECTION PHOTOGRAPHS**

A01CL-01. Overview.



A01CL-01. Alligator Cracking (Sample Unit No. 01).





A01CL-02. Overview.



A01CL-02. Weathering (Sample Unit No. 02).



A01CL-03. Overview.



A01CL-03. L&T Cracking (Sample Unit No. 01).



A01CL-04. Overview.



A01CL-04. L&T Cracking (Sample Unit No. 01).



A01CL-05. Overview.



A01CL-05. Joint Spalling (Sample Unit No. 01).



A01CL-06. Overview.



A01CL-06. LTD Cracking (Sample Unit No. 03).



R14CL-01. Overview.



R14CL-01. ASR (Sample Unit No. 42).



R14CL-02. Overview.



R14CL-02. ASR (Sample Unit No. 07).



TACL-01. Overview.



TACL-01. L&T Cracking (Sample Unit No. 01).





TACL-02. Overview.



TACL-02. Joint Seal Damage (Sample Unit No. 01).



TH01CL-01. Overview.



TH01CL-01. LTD Cracking (Sample Unit No. 01).



## **APPENDIX C**

# **INSPECTION REPORT**

# RE-INSPECTION REPORT CLARION MUNICIPAL AIRPORT

Pavement Database: IA 2023

Generate Date: 4/16/2024

Network ID: CAV

Page 1

## Branch - Section ID: A01CL - 001

Branch Name: APRON

Use: APRON

LCD: 6/1/2005

PCI Family: IowaAACAP\_Northern

Surface Type: AAC

Rank: P

Section Area (sf): 10,780.00

Length (ft): 234.00

Width (ft): 57.00

From: SEE MAP

To: SEE MAP

Slabs:

Section Comments:

Slab Length (ft):

Slab Width (ft):

Joint Length (ft):

Last Insp Date: 11/7/2023

Inspection Comments:

PCI: 28

Total Samples: 2

Surveyed: 2

### Sample Number: 01

Sample Type: R

Sample Comments:

Sample PCI: 31

Sample Area (SF): 6,164.00

41 ALLIGATOR CR	M	85.00 SF	
43 BLOCK CR	L	1,800.00 SF	LS 7x7
48 L & T CR	L	80.00 Ft	LU
48 L & T CR	L	125.00 Ft	LS
48 L & T CR	M	265.00 Ft	FS
52 RAVELING	L	1,000.00 SF	
53 RUTTING	L	25.00 SF	
57 WEATHERING	H	300.00 SF	
57 WEATHERING	M	5,864.00 SF	

### Sample Number: 02

Sample Type: R

Sample Comments:

Sample PCI: 25

Sample Area (SF): 4,616.00

41 ALLIGATOR CR	M	290.00 SF	
45 DEPRESSION	L	100.00 SF	
48 L & T CR	L	520.00 Ft	LS
48 L & T CR	L	77.00 Ft	LU
48 L & T CR	M	180.00 Ft	FS
52 RAVELING	L	1,500.00 SF	
57 WEATHERING	H	350.00 SF	
57 WEATHERING	M	4,266.00 SF	

# RE-INSPECTION REPORT CLARION MUNICIPAL AIRPORT

Pavement Database: IA 2023

Generate Date: 4/16/2024

Network ID: CAV

Page 2

## Branch - Section ID: A01CL - 002

Branch Name: APRON

Use: APRON

LCD: 7/1/1978

PCI Family: IowaACAP\_NC&NCW

Surface Type: AC

Rank: P

Section Area (sf): 11,906.00

Length (ft): 150.00

Width (ft): 105.00

From: SEE MAP

To: SEE MAP

Slabs:

Section Comments:

Slab Length (ft):

Slab Width (ft):

Joint Length (ft):

Last Insp Date: 11/7/2023

Inspection Comments:

PCI: 24

Total Samples: 2

Surveyed: 2

### Sample Number: 01

Sample Type: R

Sample Comments:

Sample PCI: 23

Sample Area (SF): 5,523.00

41 ALLIGATOR CR	M	220.00 SF	
48 L & T CR	L	623.00 Ft	LS
50 PATCHING	L	125.00 SF	
52 RAVELING	H	300.00 SF	
52 RAVELING	L	1,000.00 SF	
57 WEATHERING	H	200.00 SF	
57 WEATHERING	M	4,898.00 SF	

### Sample Number: 02

Sample Type: R

Sample Comments:

Sample PCI: 25

Sample Area (SF): 6,383.00

41 ALLIGATOR CR	M	200.00 SF	
45 DEPRESSION	L	100.00 SF	AT PCC
48 L & T CR	L	1,237.00 Ft	LS, AT BREAK
52 RAVELING	H	150.00 SF	
52 RAVELING	L	1,000.00 SF	
57 WEATHERING	H	250.00 SF	
57 WEATHERING	M	5,983.00 SF	

# RE-INSPECTION REPORT CLARION MUNICIPAL AIRPORT

Pavement Database: IA 2023

Generate Date: 4/16/2024

Network ID: CAV

Page 3

## Branch - Section ID: A01CL - 003

Branch Name: APRON

Use: APRON

LCD: 6/1/2005

PCI Family: IowaAACAP\_Northern

Surface Type: AAC

Rank: P

Section Area (sf): 8,794.00

Length (ft): 120.00

Width (ft): 70.00

From: SEE MAP

To: SEE MAP

Slabs:

Section Comments:

Slab Length (ft):

Slab Width (ft):

Joint Length (ft):

Last Insp Date: 11/7/2023

Inspection Comments:

PCI: 43

Total Samples: 2

Surveyed: 2

### Sample Number: 01

Sample Type: R

Sample Comments:

Sample PCI: 38

Sample Area (SF): 4,306.00

41 ALLIGATOR CR	M	20.00 SF	
45 DEPRESSION	L	75.00 SF	AT PCC
48 L & T CR	H	10.00 Ft	1 FT
48 L & T CR	M	435.00 Ft	FS, 2NDY
52 RAVELING	L	1,500.00 SF	
57 WEATHERING	M	4,306.00 SF	

### Sample Number: 02

Sample Type: R

Sample Comments:

Sample PCI: 47

Sample Area (SF): 4,488.00

45 DEPRESSION	L	30.00 SF	
48 L & T CR	L	210.00 Ft	LS
48 L & T CR	M	382.00 Ft	FS, W, 2NDY
52 RAVELING	L	1,500.00 SF	
57 WEATHERING	M	4,488.00 SF	

# RE-INSPECTION REPORT CLARION MUNICIPAL AIRPORT

Pavement Database: IA 2023

Generate Date: 4/16/2024

Network ID: CAV

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## Branch - Section ID: A01CL - 004

Branch Name: APRON

Use: APRON

LCD: 6/3/2009  
 Surface Type: AC  
 Rank: P  
 Section Area (sf): 30,193.00  
 Length (ft): 155.00  
 Width (ft): 145.00  
 From: SEE MAP  
 To: SEE MAP

PCI Family: IowaACAP\_NC&NCW

Slabs:  
 Slab Length (ft):  
 Slab Width (ft):  
 Joint Length (ft):

Section Comments:

Last Insp Date: 11/7/2023  
 PCI: 61  
 Total Samples: 6  
 Surveyed: 4

Inspection Comments:

### Sample Number: 01

Sample Type: R  
 Sample PCI: 53  
 Sample Area (SF): 4,597.00

Sample Comments:

45 DEPRESSION	L	237.00 SF	
48 L & T CR	L	52.00 Ft	LU
48 L & T CR	M	220.00 Ft	FS
49 OIL SPILLAGE	N	4.00 SF	
56 SWELLING	L	173.00 SF	
57 WEATHERING	M	4,593.00 SF	

### Sample Number: 02

Sample Type: R  
 Sample PCI: 59  
 Sample Area (SF): 6,404.00

Sample Comments:

45 DEPRESSION	L	140.00 SF	
48 L & T CR	L	58.00 Ft	LU
48 L & T CR	M	272.00 Ft	FS
57 WEATHERING	H	100.00 SF	
57 WEATHERING	M	6,304.00 SF	

### Sample Number: 03

Sample Type: R  
 Sample PCI: 70  
 Sample Area (SF): 5,500.00

Sample Comments:

48 L & T CR	L	22.00 Ft	LU
48 L & T CR	L	275.00 Ft	LS
48 L & T CR	M	45.00 Ft	FS, W
57 WEATHERING	M	5,500.00 SF	

# RE-INSPECTION REPORT CLARION MUNICIPAL AIRPORT

Pavement Database: IA 2023

Generate Date: 4/16/2024

Network ID: CAV

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## Sample Number: 04

Sample Type: R

Sample Comments:

Sample PCI: 61

Sample Area (SF): 5,000.00

48 L & T CR	L	88.00 Ft	LS
48 L & T CR	L	35.00 Ft	LU
48 L & T CR	M	220.00 Ft	FS, W
52 RAVELING	H	10.00 SF	
57 WEATHERING	M	4,990.00 SF	



# RE-INSPECTION REPORT CLARION MUNICIPAL AIRPORT

Pavement Database: IA 2023

Generate Date: 4/16/2024

Network ID: CAV

Page 6

## Branch - Section ID: A01CL - 005

Branch Name: APRON

Use: APRON

LCD: 6/3/2010

PCI Family: IowaPCCAP\_NC\_BasicLocal

Surface Type: PCC

Rank: P

Section Area (sf): 6,997.00

Length (ft): 100.00

Width (ft): 75.00

From: SEE MAP

To: SEE MAP

Slabs: 52

Section Comments:

Slab Length (ft): 11.20

Slab Width (ft): 12.00

Joint Length (ft): 1,044.55

Last Insp Date: 11/7/2023

Inspection Comments:

PCI: 75

Total Samples: 3

Surveyed: 3

### Sample Number: 01

Sample Type: R

Sample Comments:

Sample PCI: 59

Sample Area (Slabs): 14.00

63 LINEAR CR	L	1.00 Slabs
63 LINEAR CR	M	1.00 Slabs
65 JT SEAL DMG	H	14.00 Slabs
71 FAULTING	L	1.00 Slabs
74 JOINT SPALL	L	2.00 Slabs
74 JOINT SPALL	M	3.00 Slabs

### Sample Number: 02

Sample Type: R

Sample Comments:

Sample PCI: 75

Sample Area (Slabs): 22.00

63 LINEAR CR	H	1.00 Slabs
65 JT SEAL DMG	H	22.00 Slabs
71 FAULTING	M	1.00 Slabs

### Sample Number: 03

Sample Type: R

Sample Comments:

Sample PCI: 88

Sample Area (Slabs): 16.00

65 JT SEAL DMG	H	16.00 Slabs
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# RE-INSPECTION REPORT CLARION MUNICIPAL AIRPORT

Pavement Database: IA 2023

Generate Date: 4/16/2024

Network ID: CAV

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## Branch - Section ID: A01CL - 006

Branch Name: APRON

Use: APRON

LCD: 1/1/2015

PCI Family: IowaPCCAP\_NC\_BasicLocal

Surface Type: PCC

Rank: P

Section Area (sf): 6,460.00

Length (ft): 115.00

Width (ft): 45.00

From: SEE MAP

To: SEE MAP

Slabs: 66

Section Comments:

Slab Length (ft): 9.80

Slab Width (ft): 10.00

Joint Length (ft): 1,105.45

Last Insp Date: 11/7/2023

Inspection Comments:

PCI: 79

Total Samples: 3

Surveyed: 3

### Sample Number: 01

Sample Type: R

Sample Comments:

Sample PCI: 84

Sample Area (Slabs): 20.00

65 JT SEAL DMG

H

20.00 Slabs

75 CORNER SPALL

M

1.00 Slabs

### Sample Number: 02

Sample Type: R

Sample Comments:

Sample PCI: 84

Sample Area (Slabs): 20.00

65 JT SEAL DMG

H

20.00 Slabs

75 CORNER SPALL

M

1.00 Slabs

### Sample Number: 03

Sample Type: R

Sample Comments:

Sample PCI: 70

Sample Area (Slabs): 26.00

63 LINEAR CR

M

1.00 Slabs

65 JT SEAL DMG

H

26.00 Slabs

72 SHAT. SLAB

M

1.00 Slabs

75 CORNER SPALL

M

1.00 Slabs

# RE-INSPECTION REPORT CLARION MUNICIPAL AIRPORT

Pavement Database: IA 2023

Generate Date: 4/16/2024

Network ID: CAV

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## Branch - Section ID: R14CL - 001

Branch Name: RUNWAY 14/32

Use: RUNWAY

LCD: 11/4/1982

PCI Family: IowaPCCRW\_NC\_BasicLocal

Surface Type: PCC

Rank: P

Section Area (sf): 176,532.00

Length (ft): 2,942.00

Width (ft): 60.00

From: RUNWAY END 14

To: RUNWAY SECT 02

Slabs: 1,177

Section Comments:

Slab Length (ft): 15.00

Slab Width (ft): 10.00

Joint Length (ft): 26,419.80

Last Insp Date: 11/7/2023

Inspection Comments:

PCI: 66

Total Samples: 50

Surveyed: 8

### Sample Number: 02

Sample Type: R

Sample Comments:

Sample PCI: 70

Sample Area (Slabs): 24.00

65 JT SEAL DMG	L	24.00 Slabs
66 SMALL PATCH	L	4.00 Slabs
67 LARGE PATCH	L	6.00 Slabs
68 POPOUTS	N	7.00 Slabs
75 CORNER SPALL	M	2.00 Slabs

### Sample Number: 06

Sample Type: R

Sample Comments:

Sample PCI: 94

Sample Area (Slabs): 24.00

65 JT SEAL DMG	L	24.00 Slabs
66 SMALL PATCH	L	1.00 Slabs
67 LARGE PATCH	L	1.00 Slabs

### Sample Number: 10

Sample Type: R

Sample Comments:

Sample PCI: 44

Sample Area (Slabs): 24.00

65 JT SEAL DMG	L	24.00 Slabs
66 SMALL PATCH	L	4.00 Slabs
67 LARGE PATCH	L	8.00 Slabs
74 JOINT SPALL	M	1.00 Slabs
76 ASR	M	13.00 Slabs

# RE-INSPECTION REPORT CLARION MUNICIPAL AIRPORT

Pavement Database: IA 2023

Generate Date: 4/16/2024

Network ID: CAV

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## Sample Number: 19

Sample Type: R

Sample Comments:

Sample PCI: 76

Sample Area (Slabs): 24.00

65 JT SEAL DMG	L	24.00 Slabs
66 SMALL PATCH	L	1.00 Slabs
66 SMALL PATCH	L	3.00 Slabs
75 CORNER SPALL	M	1.00 Slabs
76 ASR	L	1.00 Slabs
76 ASR	M	1.00 Slabs

## Sample Number: 28

Sample Type: R

Sample Comments:

Sample PCI: 70

Sample Area (Slabs): 24.00

65 JT SEAL DMG	L	24.00 Slabs
66 SMALL PATCH	L	2.00 Slabs
67 LARGE PATCH	L	8.00 Slabs
74 JOINT SPALL	L	1.00 Slabs
75 CORNER SPALL	M	2.00 Slabs
76 ASR	M	1.00 Slabs

## Sample Number: 37

Sample Type: R

Sample Comments:

Sample PCI: 74

Sample Area (Slabs): 24.00

65 JT SEAL DMG	L	24.00 Slabs
66 SMALL PATCH	L	1.00 Slabs
66 SMALL PATCH	M	1.00 Slabs
67 LARGE PATCH	L	4.00 Slabs
67 LARGE PATCH	L	1.00 Slabs
75 CORNER SPALL	M	1.00 Slabs
76 ASR	M	1.00 Slabs

## Sample Number: 42

Sample Type: R

Sample Comments:

Sample PCI: 50

Sample Area (Slabs): 24.00

65 JT SEAL DMG	L	24.00 Slabs
66 SMALL PATCH	L	6.00 Slabs
67 LARGE PATCH	L	7.00 Slabs
76 ASR	L	1.00 Slabs
76 ASR	M	8.00 Slabs

## Sample Number: 46

Sample Type: R

Sample Comments:

Sample PCI: 54

Sample Area (Slabs): 24.00

65 JT SEAL DMG	L	24.00 Slabs
66 SMALL PATCH	L	7.00 Slabs
67 LARGE PATCH	L	7.00 Slabs
75 CORNER SPALL	M	1.00 Slabs
76 ASR	L	2.00 Slabs
76 ASR	M	3.00 Slabs

# RE-INSPECTION REPORT CLARION MUNICIPAL AIRPORT

Pavement Database: IA 2023

Generate Date: 4/16/2024

Network ID: CAV

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## Branch - Section ID: R14CL - 002

Branch Name: RUNWAY 14/32

Use: RUNWAY

LCD: 11/4/1982  
 Surface Type: PCC  
 Rank: P  
 Section Area (sf): 37,748.00  
 Length (ft): 491.00  
 Width (ft): 60.00  
 From: RUNWAY SECT 01  
 To: RUNWAY END 32

PCI Family: IowaPCCRW\_NC\_BasicLocal

Slabs: 252  
 Slab Length (ft): 15.00  
 Slab Width (ft): 10.00  
 Joint Length (ft): 5,585.32  
 Last Insp Date: 11/7/2023  
 PCI: 44  
 Total Samples: 12  
 Surveyed: 6

Section Comments:

Inspection Comments:

### Sample Number: 01

Sample Type: R  
 Sample PCI: 51  
 Sample Area (Slabs): 24.00

Sample Comments:

65 JT SEAL DMG	M	24.00 Slabs
66 SMALL PATCH	L	1.00 Slabs
66 SMALL PATCH	L	2.00 Slabs
67 LARGE PATCH	L	8.00 Slabs
76 ASR	M	7.00 Slabs

### Sample Number: 02

Sample Type: R  
 Sample PCI: 37  
 Sample Area (Slabs): 24.00

Sample Comments:

65 JT SEAL DMG	M	24.00 Slabs
66 SMALL PATCH	L	9.00 Slabs
67 LARGE PATCH	L	12.00 Slabs
76 ASR	M	15.00 Slabs

### Sample Number: 04

Sample Type: R  
 Sample PCI: 46  
 Sample Area (Slabs): 24.00

Sample Comments:

65 JT SEAL DMG	H	24.00 Slabs
66 SMALL PATCH	L	6.00 Slabs
67 LARGE PATCH	L	4.00 Slabs
74 JOINT SPALL	L	1.00 Slabs
76 ASR	M	9.00 Slabs

# RE-INSPECTION REPORT CLARION MUNICIPAL AIRPORT

Pavement Database: IA 2023

Generate Date: 4/16/2024

Network ID: CAV

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## Sample Number: 05

Sample Type: R

Sample Comments:

Sample PCI: 57

Sample Area (Slabs): 24.00

62 CORNER BREAK	L	2.00 Slabs
63 LINEAR CR	L	2.00 Slabs
63 LINEAR CR	M	3.00 Slabs
65 JT SEAL DMG	H	24.00 Slabs
75 CORNER SPALL	L	1.00 Slabs
75 CORNER SPALL	M	2.00 Slabs

## Sample Number: 07

Sample Type: R

Sample Comments:

Sample PCI: 39

Sample Area (Slabs): 24.00

65 JT SEAL DMG	H	24.00 Slabs
66 SMALL PATCH	L	1.00 Slabs
67 LARGE PATCH	L	2.00 Slabs
67 LARGE PATCH	L	6.00 Slabs
74 JOINT SPALL	L	1.00 Slabs
75 CORNER SPALL	M	1.00 Slabs
76 ASR	H	1.00 Slabs
76 ASR	M	6.00 Slabs

## Sample Number: 10

Sample Type: R

Sample Comments:

Sample PCI: 32

Sample Area (Slabs): 25.00

63 LINEAR CR	L	2.00 Slabs
63 LINEAR CR	M	1.00 Slabs
65 JT SEAL DMG	H	25.00 Slabs
67 LARGE PATCH	L	1.00 Slabs
74 JOINT SPALL	H	1.00 Slabs
74 JOINT SPALL	L	2.00 Slabs
74 JOINT SPALL	M	1.00 Slabs
75 CORNER SPALL	H	1.00 Slabs
75 CORNER SPALL	M	2.00 Slabs
76 ASR	H	1.00 Slabs
76 ASR	M	6.00 Slabs

# RE-INSPECTION REPORT CLARION MUNICIPAL AIRPORT

Pavement Database: IA 2023

Generate Date: 4/16/2024

Network ID: CAV

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## Branch - Section ID: TACL - 001

Branch Name: TAXIWAY A

Use: TAXIWAY

LCD: 6/1/2005  
 Surface Type: AC  
 Rank: P  
 Section Area (sf): 14,740.00  
 Length (ft): 450.00  
 Width (ft): 60.00  
 From: SEE MAP  
 To: APRON

PCI Family: IowaACTW\_NC\_<->Enhanced

Slabs:  
 Slab Length (ft):  
 Slab Width (ft):  
 Joint Length (ft):

Section Comments:

Last Insp Date: 11/7/2023  
 PCI: 41  
 Total Samples: 3  
 Surveyed: 3

Inspection Comments:

### Sample Number: 01

Sample Type: R  
 Sample PCI: 49  
 Sample Area (SF): 4,800.00

Sample Comments:

48 L & T CR	L	80.00 Ft	LU
48 L & T CR	L	195.00 Ft	LS
48 L & T CR	M	230.00 Ft	FS
52 RAVELING	L	1,000.00 SF	
52 RAVELING	M	200.00 SF	PAINT REMOVAL
57 WEATHERING	H	70.00 SF	
57 WEATHERING	M	4,530.00 SF	

### Sample Number: 02

Sample Type: R  
 Sample PCI: 47  
 Sample Area (SF): 4,989.00

Sample Comments:

48 L & T CR	L	361.00 Ft	LS
48 L & T CR	L	90.00 Ft	LU
48 L & T CR	M	290.00 Ft	FS
52 RAVELING	H	10.00 SF	MECHANICAL DAMAGE
52 RAVELING	L	1,000.00 SF	
52 RAVELING	M	120.00 SF	PAINT REMOVAL
57 WEATHERING	M	4,859.00 SF	

# RE-INSPECTION REPORT CLARION MUNICIPAL AIRPORT

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## Sample Number: 03

Sample Type: R

Sample Comments:

Sample PCI: 27

Sample Area (SF): 4,951.00

41 ALLIGATOR CR	M	45.00 SF	
45 DEPRESSION	L	9.00 SF	
48 L & T CR	L	60.00 Ft	LU
48 L & T CR	L	215.00 Ft	LS
48 L & T CR	M	350.00 Ft	FS
50 PATCHING	M	850.00 SF	
52 RAVELING	L	800.00 SF	
52 RAVELING	M	200.00 SF	PAINT REMOVAL
56 SWELLING	L	60.00 SF	
57 WEATHERING	M	3,901.00 SF	



# RE-INSPECTION REPORT CLARION MUNICIPAL AIRPORT

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## Branch - Section ID: TACL - 002

Branch Name: TAXIWAY A

Use: TAXIWAY

LCD: 4/3/2019

PCI Family: IowaPCCTW\_NC\_Basic

Surface Type: PCC

Rank: P

Section Area (sf): 9,789.00

Length (ft): 200.00

Width (ft): 35.00

From: T01CL-01

To: RUNWAY 14 END

Slabs: 112

Section Comments:

Slab Length (ft): 10.00

Slab Width (ft): 8.75

Joint Length (ft): 1,769.01

Last Insp Date: 11/7/2023

Inspection Comments:

PCI: 98

Total Samples: 5

Surveyed: 4

### Sample Number: 01

Sample Type: R

Sample Comments:

Sample PCI: 98

Sample Area (Slabs): 23.00

65 JT SEAL DMG

L

23.00 Slabs

### Sample Number: 02

Sample Type: R

Sample Comments:

Sample PCI: 100

Sample Area (Slabs): 23.00

NO DISTRESS

### Sample Number: 03

Sample Type: R

Sample Comments:

Sample PCI: 100

Sample Area (Slabs): 22.00

NO DISTRESS

### Sample Number: 04

Sample Type: R

Sample Comments:

Sample PCI: 93

Sample Area (Slabs): 23.00

65 JT SEAL DMG

M

23.00 Slabs

# RE-INSPECTION REPORT CLARION MUNICIPAL AIRPORT

Pavement Database: IA 2023

Generate Date: 4/16/2024

Network ID: CAV

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## Branch - Section ID: TH01CL - 001

Branch Name: T-HANGAR 01

Use: T-HANGAR

LCD: 1/4/2011  
 Surface Type: PCC  
 Rank: P  
 Section Area (sf): 12,604.00  
 Length (ft): 495.00  
 Width (ft): 25.00  
 From: APRON  
 To: SEE MAP

PCI Family: IowaPCCTH\_NC

Slabs: 81  
 Slab Length (ft): 12.50  
 Slab Width (ft): 12.50  
 Joint Length (ft): 1,487.02

Section Comments:

Last Insp Date: 11/7/2023  
 PCI: 53  
 Total Samples: 4  
 Surveyed: 3

Inspection Comments:

### Sample Number: 01

Sample Type: R  
 Sample PCI: 64  
 Sample Area (Slabs): 20.00

Sample Comments:

62 CORNER BREAK	L	1.00 Slabs
63 LINEAR CR	L	4.00 Slabs
65 JT SEAL DMG	H	20.00 Slabs
76 ASR	L	2.00 Slabs
76 ASR	M	1.00 Slabs

### Sample Number: 02

Sample Type: R  
 Sample PCI: 74  
 Sample Area (Slabs): 22.00

Sample Comments:

62 CORNER BREAK	L	1.00 Slabs
63 LINEAR CR	L	6.00 Slabs
65 JT SEAL DMG	H	22.00 Slabs

### Sample Number: 03

Sample Type: R  
 Sample PCI: 21  
 Sample Area (Slabs): 20.00

Sample Comments:

62 CORNER BREAK	H	1.00 Slabs
63 LINEAR CR	M	5.00 Slabs
63 LINEAR CR	M	4.00 Slabs
65 JT SEAL DMG	H	20.00 Slabs
71 FAULTING	L	3.00 Slabs
71 FAULTING	L	1.00 Slabs
71 FAULTING	M	2.00 Slabs
72 SHAT. SLAB	H	1.00 Slabs
73 SHRINKAGE CR	N	1.00 Slabs

## **APPENDIX D**

# **WORK HISTORY REPORT**

# WORK HISTORY

Pavement Database: IA 2023

Generate Date: 4/30/2024

Network ID: CAV

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## Network: CLARION MUNICIPAL AIRPORT

### Branch - Section ID: A01CL - 001

LCD: 6/1/2005  
Use: APRON  
Rank: P  
Surface: AAC

Length (ft): 234.00  
Width (ft): 57.00  
True Area (sf): 10,780.00

Work Date	Work Code	Work Description	Cost	Thickness (in)	Major MR	Comments
04-01-2019	CS-AC	Crack Sealing - AC	\$0.00	0.00	False	-
06-01-2005	OL-AS	Overlay - AC Structural	\$0.00	2.00	True	MILL AND 2" OVERLAY
07-01-1978	NC-AC	New Construction - AC	\$0.00	0.00	True	-

### Branch - Section ID: A01CL - 002

LCD: 7/1/1978  
Use: APRON  
Rank: P  
Surface: AC

Length (ft): 150.00  
Width (ft): 105.00  
True Area (sf): 11,906.00

Work Date	Work Code	Work Description	Cost	Thickness (in)	Major MR	Comments
04-01-2019	PA-AS	Patching - AC Shallow	\$0.00	0.00	False	-
04-01-2019	CS-AC	Crack Sealing - AC	\$0.00	0.00	False	-
07-01-1978	NC-AC	New Construction - AC	\$0.00	0.00	True	-

### Branch - Section ID: A01CL - 003

LCD: 6/1/2005  
Use: APRON  
Rank: P  
Surface: AAC

Length (ft): 120.00  
Width (ft): 70.00  
True Area (sf): 8,794.00

Work Date	Work Code	Work Description	Cost	Thickness (in)	Major MR	Comments
04-01-2019	CS-AC	Crack Sealing - AC	\$0.00	0.00	False	-
06-01-2005	OL-AS	Overlay - AC Structural	\$0.00	2.00	True	Mill and 2" Overlay

### Branch - Section ID: A01CL - 004

LCD: 6/3/2009  
Use: APRON  
Rank: P  
Surface: AC

Length (ft): 155.00  
Width (ft): 145.00  
True Area (sf): 30,193.00

Work Date	Work Code	Work Description	Cost	Thickness (in)	Major MR	Comments
04-01-2019	CS-AC	Crack Sealing - AC	\$0.00	0.00	False	-
06-03-2009	NC-IN	New Construction - Initial	\$0.00	4.00	True	4" HMA
06-02-2009	SB-AG	Subbase - Aggregate	\$0.00	6.00	False	6" Granular Subbase
06-01-2009	SG-ST	Subgrade - Stabilized	\$0.00	9.00	False	9" Fly Ash Treated Subgrade

# WORK HISTORY

Pavement Database: IA 2023

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Network ID: CAV

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## Branch - Section ID:           A01CL - 005

LCD: 6/3/2010  
 Use: APRON  
 Rank: P  
 Surface: PCC

Length (ft):           100.00  
 Width (ft):           75.00  
 True Area (sf):       6,997.00

Work Date	Work Code	Work Description	Cost	Thickness (in)	Major MR	Comments
06-03-2010	NC-PC	New Construction - PCC	\$0.00	6.00	True	-
06-02-2010	BA-AG	Base Course - Aggregate	\$0.00	6.00	False	-
06-01-2010	SG-ST	Subgrade - Stabilized	\$0.00	12.00	False	Fly Ash Stabilized

## Branch - Section ID:           A01CL - 006

LCD: 1/1/2015  
 Use: APRON  
 Rank: P  
 Surface: PCC

Length (ft):           115.00  
 Width (ft):           45.00  
 True Area (sf):       6,460.00

Work Date	Work Code	Work Description	Cost	Thickness (in)	Major MR	Comments
01-01-2015	CR-PC	Complete Reconstruction - PCC	\$0.00	0.00	True	Estimated Date
07-01-1978	NC-AC	New Construction - AC	\$0.00	0.00	True	-

## Branch - Section ID:           R14CL - 001

LCD: 11/4/1982  
 Use: RUNWAY  
 Rank: P  
 Surface: PCC

Length (ft):           2,942.00  
 Width (ft):           60.00  
 True Area (sf):       176,532.00

Work Date	Work Code	Work Description	Cost	Thickness (in)	Major MR	Comments
04-01-2019	PA-PP	Patching - PCC Partial Depth	\$0.00	0.00	False	-
04-01-2019	SL-PC	Slab Replacement - PCC	\$0.00	0.00	False	-
04-01-2019	PA-PF	Patching - PCC Full Depth	\$0.00	0.00	False	-
04-01-2019	JS-LC	Joint Seal (Localized)	\$0.00	0.00	False	-
11-04-1982	OL-PU	Overlay - PCC Unbonded	\$0.00	0.00	True	-
06-02-1965	NC-AC	New Construction - AC	\$0.00	2.00	True	2" AC
06-01-1965	BA-AG	Base Course - Aggregate	\$0.00	9.00	False	9" P-209

## Branch - Section ID:           R14CL - 002

LCD: 11/4/1982  
 Use: RUNWAY  
 Rank: P  
 Surface: PCC

Length (ft):           491.00  
 Width (ft):           60.00  
 True Area (sf):       37,748.00

Work Date	Work Code	Work Description	Cost	Thickness (in)	Major MR	Comments
04-01-2019	SL-PC	Slab Replacement - PCC	\$0.00	0.00	False	-
04-01-2019	PA-PP	Patching - PCC Partial Depth	\$0.00	0.00	False	-
04-01-2019	JS-LC	Joint Seal (Localized)	\$0.00	0.00	False	-
04-01-2019	PA-PF	Patching - PCC Full Depth	\$0.00	0.00	False	-
11-04-1982	NC-PC	New Construction - PCC	\$0.00	0.00	True	-

# WORK HISTORY

Pavement Database: IA 2023

Generate Date: 4/30/2024

Network ID: CAV

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## Branch - Section ID: TACL - 001

LCD: 6/1/2005  
 Use: TAXIWAY  
 Rank: P  
 Surface: AC

Length (ft): 450.00  
 Width (ft): 60.00  
 True Area (sf): 14,740.00

Work Date	Work Code	Work Description	Cost	Thickness (in)	Major MR	Comments
04-01-2019	CS-AC	Crack Sealing - AC	\$0.00	0.00	False	-
06-01-2005	CR-AC	Complete Reconstruction - AC	\$0.00	0.00	True	RELOCATED

## Branch - Section ID: TACL - 002

LCD: 4/3/2019  
 Use: TAXIWAY  
 Rank: P  
 Surface: PCC

Length (ft): 200.00  
 Width (ft): 35.00  
 True Area (sf): 9,789.00

Work Date	Work Code	Work Description	Cost	Thickness (in)	Major MR	Comments
04-03-2019	CR-PC	Complete Reconstruction - PCC	\$0.00	6.00	True	6" PCC C-4WR-F20 TYPE II CEMENT
04-02-2019	SB-AG	Subbase - Aggregate	\$0.00	26.00	False	26" IDOT SUBBASE
04-01-2019	SG-CO	Subgrade - Compacted	\$0.00	0.00	False	COMPACTED SUBGRADE
06-01-2005	CR-AC	Complete Reconstruction - AC	\$0.00	0.00	True	-

## Branch - Section ID: TH01CL - 001

LCD: 1/4/2011  
 Use: T-HANGAR  
 Rank: P  
 Surface: PCC

Length (ft): 495.00  
 Width (ft): 25.00  
 True Area (sf): 12,604.00

Work Date	Work Code	Work Description	Cost	Thickness (in)	Major MR	Comments
01-04-2011	CR-PC	Complete Reconstruction - PCC	\$0.00	6.00	True	6" P-501 PCC COMPLETE RECONSTRUCTION
01-03-2011	BA-BI	Base Course - Bituminous	\$0.00	4.00	False	4" P-401 BIT. BASE COURSE
01-02-2011	BA-AG	Base Course - Aggregate	\$0.00	6.00	False	6" P-208 SUBBASE
01-01-2011	SG-ST	Subgrade - Stabilized	\$0.00	12.00	False	12" P-158 FLY ASH TREATED COMP. SUBGRADE

## **APPENDIX E**

### **LOCALIZED PREVENTIVE MAINTENANCE POLICIES AND UNIT COST TABLES**

Table E-1. Localized preventive maintenance policy, asphalt-surfaced pavements.

<b>Distress Type</b>	<b>Severity Level</b>	<b>Maintenance Action</b>
Alligator Cracking	Low	Monitor
Alligator Cracking	Medium	Asphalt Patch
Alligator Cracking	High	Asphalt Patch
Bleeding	N/A	Monitor
Block Cracking	Low	Monitor
Block Cracking	Medium	Crack Seal—Asphalt
Block Cracking	High	Crack Seal—Asphalt
Corrugation	Low	Monitor
Corrugation	Medium	Asphalt Patch
Corrugation	High	Asphalt Patch
Depression	Low	Monitor
Depression	Medium	Monitor
Depression	High	Asphalt Patch
Jet-Blast Erosion	N/A	Asphalt Patch
Joint Reflection Cracking	Low	Monitor
Joint Reflection Cracking	Medium	Crack Seal—Asphalt
Joint Reflection Cracking	High	Crack Seal—Asphalt
L&T Cracking	Low	Monitor
L&T Cracking	Medium	Crack Seal—Asphalt
L&T Cracking	High	Crack Seal—Asphalt
Oil Spillage	N/A	Asphalt Patch
Patching	Low	Monitor
Patching	Medium	Asphalt Patch
Patching	High	Asphalt Patch
Polished Aggregate	N/A	Monitor
Raveling	Low	Monitor
Raveling	Medium	Asphalt Patch
Raveling	High	Asphalt Patch
Rutting	Low	Monitor
Rutting	Medium	Monitor
Rutting	High	Asphalt Patch
Shoving	Low	Monitor
Shoving	Medium	Asphalt Patch
Shoving	High	Asphalt Patch
Slippage Cracking	N/A	Asphalt Patch
Swelling	Low	Monitor
Swelling	Medium	Monitor
Swelling	High	Asphalt Patch
Weathering	Low	Monitor
Weathering	Medium	Monitor
Weathering	High	Asphalt Patch



Table E-2. Localized preventive maintenance policy, PCC pavements.

<b>Distress Type</b>	<b>Severity Level</b>	<b>Maintenance Action</b>
ASR	Low	Monitor
ASR	Medium	Slab Replacement
ASR	High	Slab Replacement
Blowup	Low	Slab Replacement
Blowup	Medium	Slab Replacement
Blowup	High	Slab Replacement
Corner Break	Low	Crack Seal—PCC
Corner Break	Medium	Full Depth PCC Patch
Corner Break	High	Full Depth PCC Patch
Durability Cracking	Low	Monitor
Durability Cracking	Medium	Full Depth Patch
Durability Cracking	High	Slab Replacement
Faulting	Low	Monitor
Faulting	Medium	Grinding
Faulting	High	Slab Replacement
Joint Seal Damage	Low	Monitor
Joint Seal Damage	Medium	Joint Seal
Joint Seal Damage	High	Joint Seal
LTD Cracking	Low	Monitor
LTD Cracking	Medium	Crack Seal—PCC
LTD Cracking	High	Slab Replacement
Patching (Small and Large)	Low	Monitor
Patching (Small and Large)	Medium	Full Depth PCC Patch
Patching (Small and Large)	High	Full Depth PCC Patch
Popouts	N/A	Monitor
Pumping	N/A	Monitor
Scaling	Low	Monitor
Scaling	Medium	Partial Depth PCC Patch
Scaling	High	Slab Replacement
Shattered Slab	Low	Crack Seal—PCC
Shattered Slab	Medium	Slab Replacement
Shattered Slab	High	Slab Replacement
Shrinkage Cracking	N/A	Monitor
Spalling (Joint and Corner)	Low	Monitor
Spalling (Joint and Corner)	Medium	Partial Depth PCC Patch
Spalling (Joint and Corner)	High	Partial Depth PCC Patch

Table E-3. 2024 unit costs for localized preventive maintenance actions.

Maintenance Action	Unit Cost
Asphalt Patch—Asphalt-Surfaced Pavement	\$15.54/sf
Crack Sealing—Asphalt-Surfaced Pavement	\$2.66/lf
Partial Depth PCC Patch—PCC Pavement	\$39.82/sf
Full Depth PCC Patch—PCC Pavement	\$17.78/sf
Crack Sealing—PCC Pavement	\$3.20/lf
Joint Sealing—PCC Pavement	\$3.20/lf
Grinding—PCC Pavement	\$0.38/sf
Slab Replacement—PCC Pavement	\$17.78/sf

Table Note: The unit cost estimates are based on broad statewide numbers and should be adjusted to reflect local costs.

Table E-4. 2024 unit costs (per square foot) based on pavement type and PCI ranges.

Pavement Type	PCI Range 0-40	PCI Range 40-50	PCI Range 50-60	PCI Range 60-70	PCI Range 70-80	PCI Range 80-90	PCI Range 90-100
AC	\$11.04	\$5.22	\$5.22	\$5.22	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00
PCC	\$18.44	\$8.72	\$8.72	\$8.72	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00

Table Note: The unit cost estimates are based on broad statewide numbers and should be adjusted to reflect local costs.

## **APPENDIX F**

### **YEAR 2024 LOCALIZED PREVENTIVE MAINTENANCE DETAILS**

Table F-1. Year 2024 localized preventive maintenance details.

Branch	Section	Distress Type	Severity	Distress Quantity	Distress Unit	Maintenance Action	Unit Cost	2024 Estimated Cost
A01CL	04	L&T Cracking	Medium	1,063	Ft	Crack Sealing - AC	\$2.66	\$2,828
A01CL	04	Weathering	High	140	SqFt	Patching - AC Deep	\$15.54	\$2,182
A01CL	04	Oil-Fuel Damage	N/A	6	SqFt	Patching - AC Deep	\$15.54	\$298
A01CL	04	Raveling	High	14	SqFt	Patching - AC Deep	\$15.54	\$218
A01CL	05	LTD Cracking	Medium	1	Slabs	Crack Sealing - PCC	\$3.20	\$37
A01CL	05	Faulting	Medium	1	Slabs	Grinding (Localized)	\$0.38	\$5
A01CL	05	Joint Seal Damage	High	52	Slabs	Joint Seal (Localized)	\$3.20	\$3,343
A01CL	05	Joint Spalling	Medium	3	Slabs	Patching - PCC Partial Depth	\$39.82	\$772
A01CL	05	LTD Cracking	High	1	Slabs	Slab Replacement - PCC	\$17.78	\$2,390
A01CL	06	Joint Seal Damage	High	66	Slabs	Joint Seal (Localized)	\$3.20	\$3,537
A01CL	06	Corner Spalling	Medium	3	Slabs	Patching - PCC Partial Depth	\$39.82	\$321
A01CL	06	LTD Cracking	Medium	1	Slabs	Crack Sealing - PCC	\$3.20	\$32
A01CL	06	Shattered Slab	Medium	1	Slabs	Slab Replacement - PCC	\$17.78	\$1,742
TACL	02	Joint Seal Damage	Medium	28	Slabs	Joint Seal (Localized)	\$3.20	\$1,431

## Table Notes:

1. See Figure 3 for the location of the branch and section.
2. Distress types are defined by ASTM D5340-20. L&T Cracking = Longitudinal and Transverse Cracking; LTD Cracking = Longitudinal, Transverse, and Diagonal Cracking; ASR = Alkali-Silica Reaction.
3. The costs provided are of a general nature for the entire state and may require adjustment to reflect specific conditions at Clarion Municipal Airport.



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