Guthrie County Regional Airport

PAVEMENT MANAGEMENT REPORT



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JULY 2021







GUTHRIE COUNTY REGIONAL AIRPORT PAVEMENT MANAGEMENT REPORT

Prepared For:



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Introduction July 2021

INTRODUCTION

Applied Pavement Technology, Inc. (APTech), with assistance from Robinson Engineering Company, updated the Airport Pavement Management System (APMS) for the Iowa Department of Transportation, Aviation Bureau (Iowa DOT). The APMS provides a means to monitor the condition of the pavements within the state of Iowa and to proactively plan for their preservation.

As part of this project, pavement conditions at Guthrie County Regional Airport were assessed in November 2020 using the Pavement Condition Index (PCI) procedure. During a PCI inspection, the types, severities, and amounts of distress present in a pavement are quantified. This information is then used to develop a composite index that represents the overall condition of the pavement in numerical terms, ranging from 0 (failed) to 100 (excellent). The PCI provides an overall measure of condition and an indication of the level of work that will be required to maintain or repair a pavement. The distress information also provides insight into what is causing the pavement to deteriorate, which is the first step in selecting the appropriate repair action to correct the problem.

Programmed into an APMS, PCI information is used to determine when preventive maintenance actions (such as crack or joint sealing) are advisable and to identify the most cost-effective time to perform major rehabilitation (such as an overlay or whitetopping). Delaying maintenance and rehabilitation (M&R) until a pavement structure has seriously degraded can cost many times more than if M&R was applied earlier in a pavement's life cycle, as shown in Figure 1. From a safety perspective, pavement distresses, such as cracks and loose debris, may pose risks in terms of the potential for aircraft tire damage and the ability of a pilot to safely control aircraft.

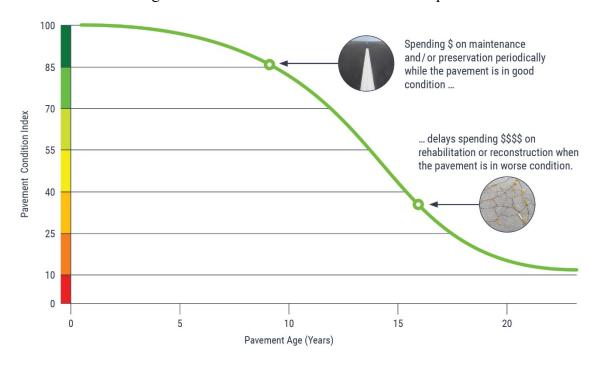


Figure 1. Pavement condition versus cost of repair.

The pavement evaluation results for Guthrie County Regional Airport are presented within this report and can be used by Guthrie County Regional Airport, the Iowa DOT and the Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) to identify, prioritize, and schedule pavement M&R actions at

Introduction July 2021

the airport. In addition to this report, the interactive pavement management data visualization tool IDEA, containing the pavement management information collected during this project, was updated and may be accessed from the Iowa DOT's website (https://iowadot.gov/aviation).

Pavement Inventory July 2021

PAVEMENT INVENTORY

The project began with a review of the existing inventory information pertaining to the pavements at Guthrie County Regional Airport. The date of original construction, along with the date of any subsequent rehabilitation; the location of completed work; and the type of work undertaken were gathered. The information was used to update the pavement management database and associated maps as necessary to account for pavement-related work that had been undertaken since the last time the airport was evaluated in 2017.

The pavement network at Guthrie County Regional Airport was then divided into branches, sections, and sample units. A branch is a single entity that serves a distinct function. For example, a runway is considered a branch because it serves a single function (allowing aircraft to take off and land). Taxiways, aprons, and T-hangars are also separate branches.

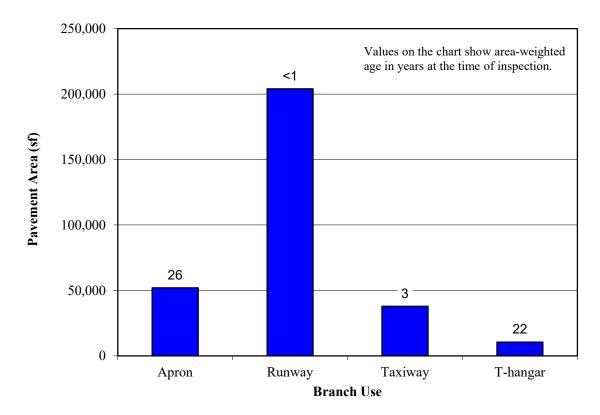
Each branch was further divided into sections. Traditionally, sections are defined as parts of the branch that share common attributes, such as cross-section, date of last construction, traffic level, and performance. Using this approach, if a runway was built in 1968 and then extended in 1984, it would contain two separate sections.

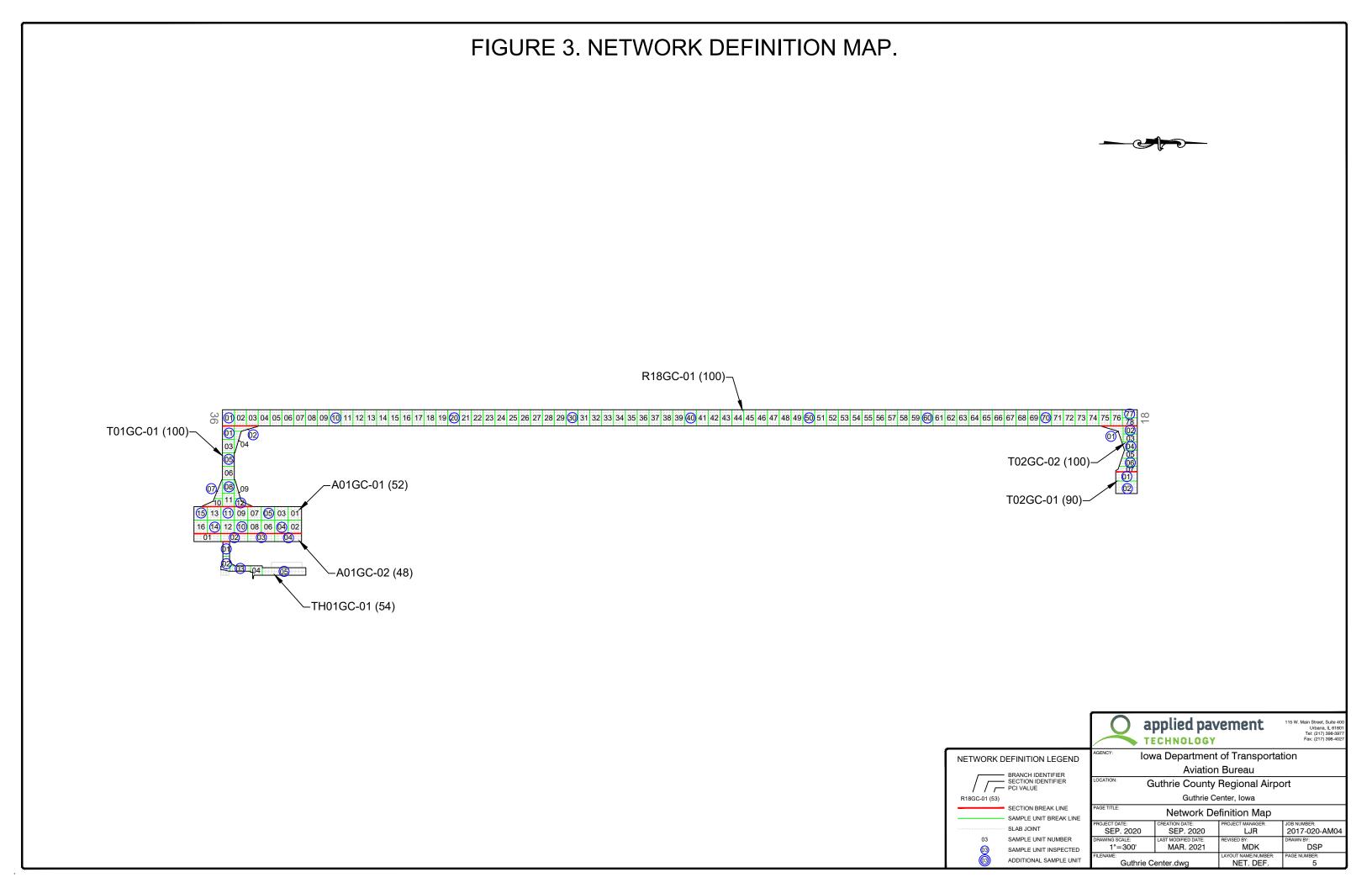
To estimate the overall condition of a pavement section, each section was subdivided into sample units. Portions of these sample units were evaluated during the pavement inspection, and the collected information was extrapolated to predict the overall section condition and quantities of distress.

Approximately 304,400 square feet of pavement were evaluated at Guthrie County Regional Airport, as illustrated in Figure 2. This figure also shows the area-weighted age, in years of the pavements, at the time of the inspection. Figure 3 provides a map that details how the pavement network was divided into management units and identifies the sample units that were evaluated during the pavement inspection at Guthrie County Regional Airport.

Pavement Inventory July 2021

Figure 2. Pavement area by branch use at Guthrie County Regional Airport.





PAVEMENT EVALUATION

Pavement Evaluation Procedure

APTech inspected the pavements at Guthrie County Regional Airport using the PCI procedure described in:

- FAA Advisory Circular 150/5380-6C, *Guidelines and Procedures for Maintenance of Airport Pavements* (https://www.faa.gov/documentLibrary/media/Advisory_Circular/150-5380-6C.pdf).
- FAA Advisory Circular 150/5380-7B, *Airport Pavement Management Program (PMP)* (https://www.faa.gov/documentLibrary/media/Advisory_Circular/150-5380-7B.pdf).
- ASTM D5340-20, Standard Test Method for Airport Pavement Condition Index Surveys.

The PCI provides a numerical indication of overall pavement condition, as illustrated in Figure 4. The types and amounts of deterioration are used to calculate the PCI of the section. The PCI ranges from a value of 0, which represents a pavement in a failed condition, to a value of 100, which represents a pavement in excellent condition. It is important to note that factors other than overall PCI need to be considered when identifying the appropriate type of repair, including types of distress present and rate of deterioration. Also, since the PCI does not assess the structural integrity or capacity of the pavement structure, further testing may be needed to validate and refine the treatment strategy.

Figure 4. Visual representation of PCI scale on typical pavement surfaces.







Note: Photographs shown are not specific to Guthrie County Regional Airport.

Generally, pavements with relatively high PCIs that are not exhibiting significant load-related distress will benefit from preventive maintenance actions, such as crack sealing or joint resealing. As the PCI drops, the pavements may require major rehabilitation, such as an overlay or whitetopping. In some situations where the PCI has dropped low enough, reconstruction may be the only viable alternative due to the substantial damage to the pavement structure. Figure 5 illustrates how the appropriate repair type varies with the PCI of a pavement section and provides the corresponding colors used for the maps and charts in this report for each range of PCIs.

PCI Range Repair

86-100

71-85
Preventive Maintenance

56-70

41-55
Major Rehabilitation

26-40

11-25
Reconstruction

Figure 5. PCI versus repair type.

The types of distress identified during the PCI inspection provide insight into the cause of pavement deterioration which in turn helps in selecting a rehabilitation alternative that corrects the cause and thus eliminates or delays its recurrence. PCI distress types are characterized as load-related (such as alligator cracking on asphalt-surfaced pavements or shattered slabs on portland cement concrete [PCC] pavements), climate/durability-related (such as weathering [a climate-related distress type on asphalt-surfaced pavements] and durability cracking [a durability-related distress type on PCC pavements]), and other (distress types that cannot be attributed solely to load or climate/durability).

Appendix A identifies the distress types considered during a PCI inspection and describes the likely cause of each distress type. It should be noted that a PCI is based on visual signs of pavement deterioration and does not provide a measure of structural capacity.

Pavement Evaluation Results

The pavements at Guthrie County Regional Airport were inspected in November 2020. The 2020 area-weighted condition of Guthrie County Regional Airport is 90, with conditions ranging from 48 to 100 (on a scale of 0 [failed] to 100 [excellent]). During the previous pavement inspection in 2017, the area-weighted PCI of the airport was 55.

Figure 6 summarizes the overall condition of the pavements at Guthrie County Regional Airport, and Figure 7 presents area-weighted condition (average PCI adjusted to account for the relative size of the pavement sections) by branch use. Figure 8 is a map that displays the condition of the evaluated pavements. Table 1 summarizes the results of the pavement evaluation. Appendix B presents photographs taken during the PCI inspection, and Appendix C contains detailed information on the distresses observed during the visual survey. Appendix D includes detailed work history information that was collected during the record review process.

Figure 6. Pavement area by PCI range at Guthrie County Regional Airport.

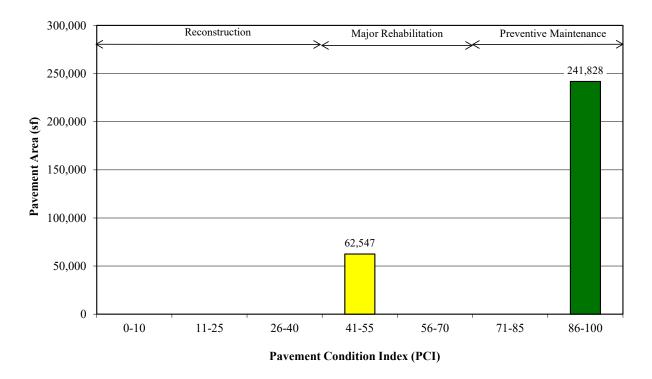
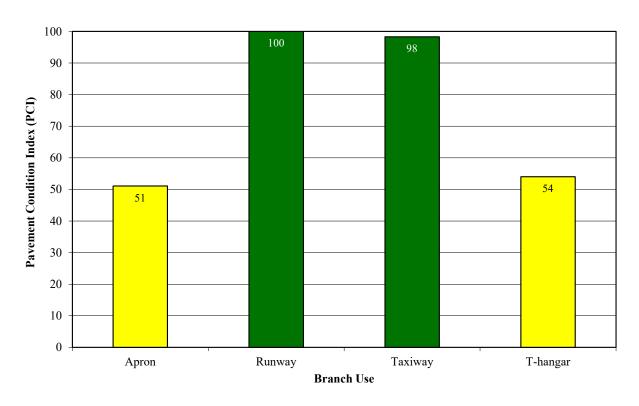


Figure 7. Area-weighted PCI by branch use at Guthrie County Regional Airport. (Values on chart are area-weighted)



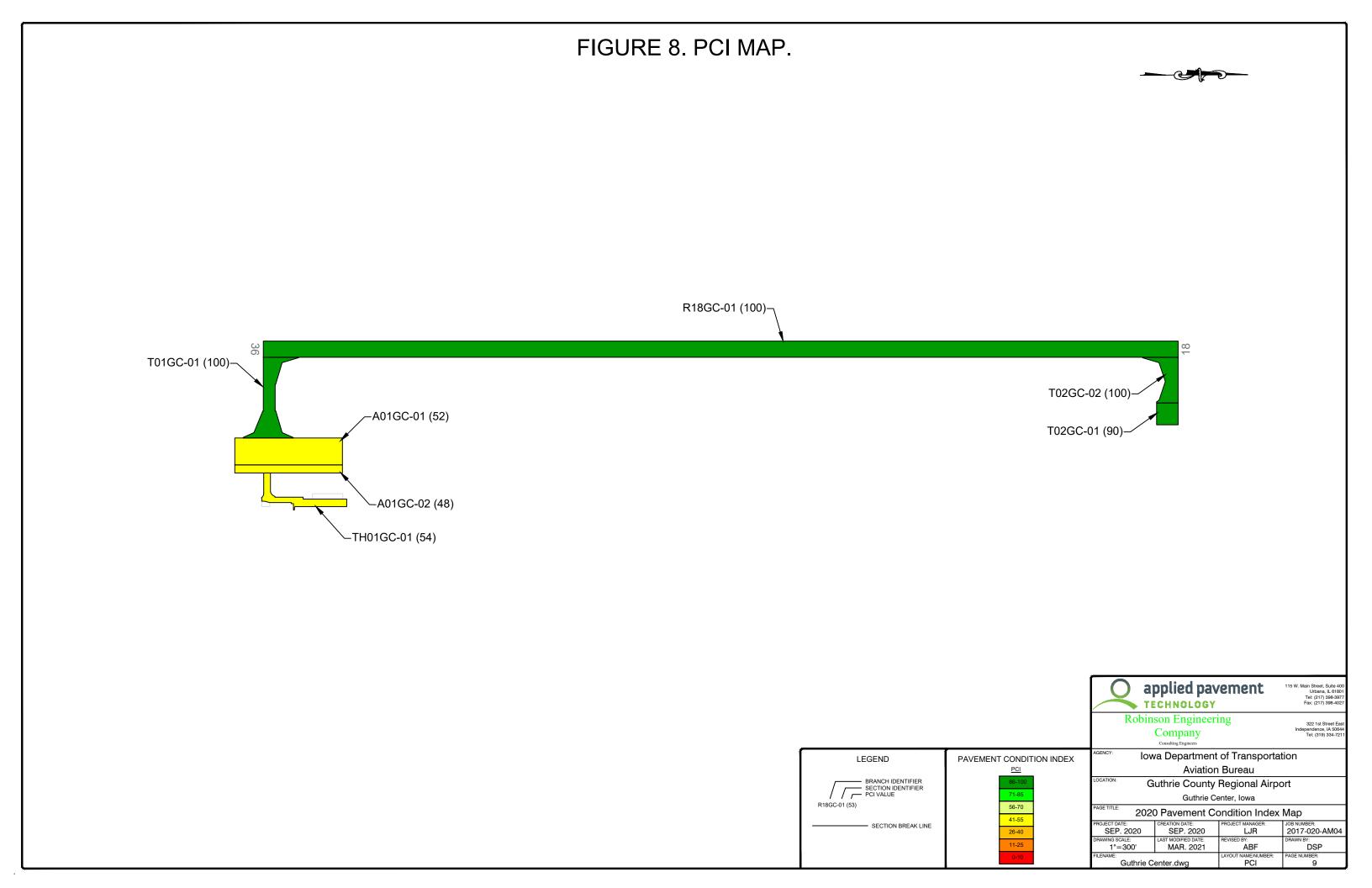


Table 1. 2020 pavement evaluation results.

Branch	Section	Surface Type	Section Area (sf)	LCD	2020 PCI	% Distress Due to Load	% Distress Due to Climate/ Durability	% Distress Due to Other	Type of Distresses
A01GC	01	PCC	40,000	6/30/1990	52	13	16	71	ASR, Joint Seal Damage, LTD Cracking, Popouts, Small Patch
A01GC	02	PCC	12,000	6/2/2007	48	0	16	84	ASR, Joint Seal Damage, Popouts
R18GC	01	PCC	204,000	9/3/2020	100	0	0	0	No Distress
T01GC	01	PCC	20,207	9/3/2020	100	0	0	0	No Distress
T02GC	01	PCC	6,479	6/2/2005	90	0	100	0	Joint Seal Damage
T02GC	02	PCC	11,142	9/3/2020	100	0	0	0	No Distress
TH01GC	01	PCC	10,547	1/1/1998	54	75	16	9	ASR, Corner Break, Corner Spalling, Joint Seal Damage, Joint Spalling, Large Patch, LTD Cracking, Shattered Slab, Shrinkage Cracking

Table Notes:

- 1. See Figure 3 for the location of the branch and section.
- 2. Surface Type: AC = asphalt cement concrete; AAC = asphalt overlay on AC; PCC = portland cement concrete; APC = asphalt overlay on PCC.
- 3. LCD = last construction date.
- 4. Distress due to load includes distress types that are attributed to a structural deficiency in the pavement, such as alligator cracking or rutting on asphalt-surfaced pavements or shattered slabs on PCC pavements.
- 5. Distress due to climate or durability includes distress types that are attributed to either the aging of the pavement and the effects of the environment (such as weathering, raveling, or block cracking on asphalt-surfaced pavements) or to a materials-related problem (such as durability cracking or alkali-silica reaction [ASR] on PCC pavements). If materials-related distresses were recorded during the inspection, further laboratory testing is required to definitively determine the type present.
- 6. Distress due to other refers to distress types that are not attributed to one factor but rather may be caused by a combination of factors.
- 7. Distress types are defined by ASTM D5340-20. L&T Cracking = Longitudinal and Transverse Cracking; LTD Cracking = Longitudinal, Transverse, and Diagonal Cracking; ASR = Alkali-Silica Reaction.

Inspection Comments

Guthrie County Regional Airport was inspected on November 14, 2020. There were seven pavement sections defined during the inspection. Suspected alkali-silica reaction (ASR) was recorded in accordance with ASTM D5340-20 at this airport where evidence of a precipitate was observed within some of the cracking on the PCC surface. It should be noted that laboratory testing in the form of petrographic analysis is the only definitive way to validate the presence of ASR; however, the formation of a precipitate is evidence of a reaction consistent with this type of materials-related distress.

Runway

Runway 18/36 was defined by one recently reconstructed section. Section 01 was in excellent condition with no distress noted at the time of inspection.

Taxiways

Taxiway 01 contained one section in excellent condition that was recently reconstructed. No distress was observed at the time of the inspection.

Taxiway 02 was located at the Runway 18 approach and consisted of two sections. Medium- and high-severity joint seal damage was recorded throughout Section 01. Section 02 was in excellent condition with no distress identified during the inspection.

Apron

The apron area was defined by two sections. Low-severity small patching; low- and medium-severity ASR; medium-severity longitudinal, transverse, and diagonal (LTD) cracking; high-severity joint seal damage; and popouts were identified in Section 01. Areas of popouts, low- and medium-severity ASR, and high-severity joint seal damage were recorded in Section 02.

T-Hangar

The T-Hangar area contained one section that had low-severity ASR and large patching; lowand medium-severity corner break, joint spalling, and LTD cracking; high-severity joint seal damage, medium-severity corner spalling; all severities of shattered slab; and shrinkage cracking recorded during the inspection.

PAVEMENT MAINTENANCE AND REHABILITATION PROGRAM

Using the information collected during the pavement inspection, the PAVER pavement management software was used to develop a 5-year M&R program for Guthrie County Regional Airport. In addition, a 1-year plan for localized preventive maintenance (such as crack sealing and patching) was prepared.

Analysis Parameters

Critical PCIs

PAVER uses critical PCIs to determine whether localized preventive maintenance or major rehabilitation is the appropriate repair action. Above the critical PCI, localized preventive maintenance activities are recommended. Below the critical PCI, major rehabilitation actions, such as an overlay or reconstruction, are recommended. The Iowa DOT set the critical PCIs at 65 for runways, 60 for taxiways, and 55 for aprons and T-hangars.

Localized Preventive Maintenance Policies and Unit Costs

Localized preventive maintenance policies were developed for asphalt-surfaced and PCC pavements. These policies, shown in Appendix E, identify the localized preventive maintenance actions that the Iowa DOT considered appropriate to correct for the different distress types and severities. The Iowa DOT provided unit costs for each of the localized preventive maintenance actions included in these policies, and these costs are detailed in Appendix E. Please note that this information is of a general nature for the entire state. The localized preventive maintenance policies and unit costs may require adjustment to reflect specific conditions at Guthrie County Regional Airport.

Major Rehabilitation Unit Costs

PAVER estimates the cost of major rehabilitation based on the predicted PCI of the pavement section. The Iowa DOT provided the costs for major rehabilitation and they are presented in Appendix E. If major rehabilitation is recommended in the 5-year program, further engineering investigation will be needed to identify the most appropriate rehabilitation action and to more accurately estimate the cost of such work.

Budget and Inflation Rate

An unlimited budget with a start date of July 1, 2021 and an inflation rate of 1.4 percent was used during the analysis.

Analysis Approach

The 5-year M&R program was prepared with the goal of maintaining the pavements above established critical PCIs. During this analysis, major rehabilitation was recommended for pavements in the year they dropped below their critical PCI. For the first year (2021) of the analysis only, a localized preventive maintenance plan was developed for those pavement sections that were above their critical PCI. If major rehabilitation was triggered for a section in 2022 or 2023, then localized preventive maintenance was not recommended for 2021. While localized preventive maintenance should be an annual undertaking at Guthrie County Regional Airport, it is not possible to accurately predict the propagation of cracking and other distress types. Therefore, the airport should budget for maintenance every year and can use the 2021

TH01GC

localized preventive maintenance plan as a baseline for that work. As the pavements age, it can be assumed that the amount of localized preventive maintenance required will increase.

Analysis Results

A summary of the M&R program for Guthrie County Regional Airport is presented in Table 2. Detailed information on the recommended localized preventive maintenance plan for 2021 is provided in Appendix F.

Year	Branch	Section	Surface Type	Type of Repair	Estimated Cost
2021	A01GC	01	PCC	Major Rehabilitation	\$316,000
2021	A01GC	02	PCC	Major Rehabilitation	\$135,714
2021	T02GC	01	PCC	Localized Maintenance	\$2,800

PCC

Table 2. 5-year M&R program under an unlimited funding analysis scenario.

Total Estimated Cost: \$538,000

Major Rehabilitation

Table Notes:

2021

1. See Figure 3 for the location of the branch and section.

01

- 2. Surface Type: AC = asphalt cement concrete; AAC = asphalt overlay on AC; PCC = portland cement concrete; APC = asphalt overlay on PCC.
- 3. Type of Repair: Major Rehabilitation such as pavement reconstruction or an overlay; Localized Preventive Maintenance such as crack sealing or patching.
- 4. The estimated costs provided are of a general nature for the entire state and may require adjustment to reflect specific conditions at Guthrie County Regional Airport.

The recommendations made in this report are based on a broad network-level analysis and meant to provide Guthrie County Regional Airport with an indication of the type of pavement-related work required during the next 5 years. Further engineering investigation may be necessary to identify which repair action is most appropriate. In addition, the cost estimates provided are based on overall unit costs for the entire state, and Guthrie County Regional Airport should adjust the plan to reflect local costs.

Because an unlimited budget was used in the analysis, it is possible that the pavement repair program may need to be adjusted to consider economic or operational constraints. The identification of a project need does not necessarily mean that state or federal funding will be available in the year it is indicated. It is important to remember that regardless of the recommendations presented within this report, Guthrie County Regional Airport is responsible for repairing pavements where existing conditions pose a hazard to safe operations.

General Maintenance Recommendations

In addition to the specific maintenance actions presented in Appendix F, it is recommended that the following strategies be considered for prolonging pavement life:

- 1. Regularly inspect all safety areas of the airport and document all inspection activity. A sample form that can be used to perform these inspections is provided in Table 3 of this report.
- 2. Provide a method of tracking all maintenance activities that occur as a result of inspections. These need to be reported to the FAA and the Iowa DOT. This information is used to update the APMS records and is required to remain in compliance with Public Law 103-305 (see the next section of this report for further information on this law).
- 3. Conduct an aggressive campaign against weed growth through timely herbicide applications and mowing programs of the safety areas. Vegetation growth in pavement cracks is destructive and significantly increases the rate of pavement deterioration.
- 4. Implement a periodic crack and joint sealing program. Keeping water and debris out of the pavement system by sealing cracks and joints is a proven and cost-effective method of extending the life of the pavement system.
- 5. Ensure that dirt does not build up along the edges of the pavements. This can create a "bathtub" effect, reducing the ability of water to drain away from the pavement system.
- 6. Closely monitor the movement of heavy equipment (particularly farming, construction, and fueling equipment) to make sure it is only operating on pavements that are designed to accommodate heavy loads. Failure to restrict heavy equipment to appropriate areas may result in the premature failure of airport pavements.

FAA Requirements (Public Law 103-305)

Because Guthrie County Regional Airport is in the National Plan of Integrated Airport Systems (NPIAS), the airport sponsor is required to keep the airport in a viable operating condition. This includes maintaining airport pavements in accordance with Public Law 103-305. Public Law 103-305 states that after January 1, 1995, NPIAS airport sponsors must provide assurances or certifications that an airport has implemented an effective airport pavement maintenance management system (PMMS) before the airport will be considered for federal funding of pavement replacement or reconstruction projects. To be in full compliance with the federal law, the PMMS must include the following components at minimum: pavement inventory, pavement inspections, record keeping, information retrieval, and program funding.

This report serves as a complete pavement inventory and detailed inspection. To remain in compliance with the law, Guthrie County Regional Airport will also need to undertake monthly drive-by inspections of pavement conditions and track pavement-related maintenance activities.

FAA Advisory Circular 150/5380-7B provides detailed guidance pertaining to the requirements for an acceptable pavement management program (PMP). Appendix A of the FAA Advisory Circular 150/5380-7B outlines what needs to be included in a PMP to remain in compliance with this law and Grant Assurance #11. Following is a copy of this Appendix, along with instructions for supplementing this report so that all requirements are met. Note that the italicized words are direct quotations from the FAA Advisory Circular.

FAA Advisory Circular 150/5830-7B, Appendix A. Pavement Management Program (PMP)

A-1.0. An effective PMP specifies the procedures to follow to assure that proper preventative and remedial pavement maintenance is performed. The program should identify funding or anticipated funding and other resources available to provide remedial and preventive maintenance activities. An airport sponsor may use any format deemed appropriate, but the program needs to, as a minimum, include the following:

A-1.1. Pavement Inventory. The following must be depicted:

a. Identification of all runways, taxiways, and aprons with pavement broken down into sections each having similar properties.

The network definition map provided in Figure 3 of this report shows the location of all runways, taxiways, aprons, and T-hangars at *Guthrie County Regional Airport*. If any new pavements are constructed or any pavement areas are permanently closed, this map must be updated. Project plans should be submitted to the Iowa DOT after project completion.

b. Dimensions of pavement sections.

The dimensions of all runways, taxiways, aprons, and T-hangars are stored in the PAVER database. Appendix C provides information on length, width, and area. In addition, the network definition map (Figure 3) is drawn to scale. Any changes to pavement dimensions must be recorded.

c. Type of pavement surface.

The type of pavement for each section at *Guthrie County Regional Airport* is listed in Table 1 of this report and is also stored in the PAVER database. Any changes to pavement type (through an overlay or reconstruction) must be recorded.

d. Year of construction and/or most recent major rehabilitation.

Dates for pavement construction, rehabilitation, or reconstruction must be recorded. The current pavement history for *Guthrie County Regional Airport* is provided in Appendix D of this report.

e. Whether AIP [Airport Improvement Program] or PFC [Passenger Facility Charge] funds were used to construct, reconstruct, or repair the pavement.

Funding sources for all pavement projects should be recorded.

A-1.2. PMP Pavement Inspection Schedule. Airports must perform a detailed inspection of airfield pavements at least once a year for the PMP. If a pavement condition index (PCI) survey is performed, as set forth in ASTM D5340, Standard Test Method for Airport Pavement Condition Index Surveys, the frequency of the detailed inspection by PCI surveys may be extended to three years. Less comprehensive routine daily, weekly, and monthly maintenance inspections required for operations should be addressed.

This report consists of a detailed inspection that will extend the inspection period to 3 years. It is the airport sponsor's responsibility to perform monthly drive-by inspections. A sample pavement inspection report form is provided in Table 3 of this report.

- **A-1.3. Record Keeping.** The airport must record and keep on file complete information about all detailed inspections and maintenance performed until the pavement system is replaced. The types of distress, their locations, and remedial action, scheduled or performed, must be documented. The minimum information recorded includes:
 - a. Inspection date
 - b. Location
 - c. Distress types
 - d. Maintenance scheduled or performed

Items a through c are satisfied by this inspection report. Item d is the responsibility of the airport, as is record keeping of the monthly drive-by inspections.

A-1.4. Information Retrieval. An airport sponsor may use any form of record keeping it deems appropriate so long as the information and records from the pavement survey can generate required reports, as necessary.

Keep this report, monthly drive-by inspection reports, construction updates, and all records of maintenance activities in a readily accessible location so that they can be easily retrieved as requested by the FAA.

Table 3. Pavement inspection report.

Inspected By:	
Date Inspected:	

Branch	Section	Distress Description/Dimensions/Severity/ Recommended Action	Description of Repair	Date Performed	Cost	Funding Source
A01GC	01					
A01GC	02					
R18GC	01					
T01GC	01					
T02GC	01					
T02GC	02					

Pavement Maintenance and Rehabilitation Program

Table 3. Pavement	inspection	report	(continued)).
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Inspected By:	
Date Inspected:	

Branch	Section	Distress Description/Dimensions/Severity/ Recommended Action	Description of Repair	Date Performed	Cost	Funding Source
TH01GC	01					

Table Notes:

1. See Figure 3 for the location of the branch and section.

Summary July 2021

SUMMARY

This report documents the results of the pavement evaluation conducted at Guthrie County Regional Airport. A visual inspection of the pavements in 2020 found that the overall condition of the pavement network is a PCI of 90. A 5-year pavement repair program, shown in Table 2, was generated for Guthrie County Regional Airport, which revealed that approximately \$538,000 needs to be expended on M&R. Guthrie County Regional Airport should utilize these study results to assist in planning for future maintenance needs as part of the airport CIP planning process.

APPENDIX A CAUSE OF DISTRESS TABLES

Cause of Distress Tables July 2021

Table A-1. Cause of pavement distress, asphalt-surfaced pavements.

Distress Type	Probable Cause of Distress
Alligator Cracking	Fatigue failure of the asphalt surface under repeated traffic loading.
Bleeding	Excessive amounts of asphalt cement or tars in the mix or low air void content, or both.
Block Cracking	Shrinkage of the asphalt and daily temperature cycling; it is not load associated.
Corrugation	Traffic action combined with an unstable pavement layer.
Depression	Settlement of the foundation soil or can be "built up" during construction.
Jet-Blast Erosion	Bituminous binder has been burned or carbonized.
Joint Reflection Cracking	Movement of the concrete slab beneath the asphalt surface due to thermal and moisture changes.
L&T Cracking	Cracks may be caused by (1) a poorly constructed paving lane joint, (2) shrinkage of the asphalt surface due to low temperatures or hardening of the asphalt, or (3) reflective cracking caused by cracks in an underlying PCC slab.
Oil Spillage	Deterioration or softening of the pavement surface caused by the spilling of oil, fuel, or other solvents.
Patching	N/A
Polished Aggregate	Repeated traffic applications.
Raveling	Asphalt binder may have hardened significantly, causing coarse aggregate pieces to dislodge.
Rutting	Usually caused by consolidation or lateral movement of the materials due to traffic loads.
Shoving	Where PCC pavements adjoin flexible pavements, PCC "growth" may shove the asphalt pavement.
Slippage Cracking	Low strength surface mix or poor bond between the surface and the next layer of the pavement structure.
Swelling	Usually caused by frost action or by swelling soil.
Weathering	Asphalt binder and/or fine aggregate may wear away as the pavement ages and hardens.

Cause of Distress Tables July 2021

Table A-2. Cause of pavement distress, PCC pavements.

Distress Type	Probable Cause of Distress
ASR	Chemical reaction of alkalis in the portland cement with certain reactive silica minerals. ASR may be accelerated by the use of chemical pavement deicers.
Blowup	Incompressible materials in the joints.
Corner Break	Load repetition combined with loss of support and curling stresses.
Durability Cracking	Concrete's inability to withstand environmental factors such as freeze-thaw cycles.
Faulting	Upheaval or consolidation.
Joint Seal Damage	Stripping of joint sealant, extrusion of joint sealant, weed growth, hardening of the filler (oxidation), loss of bond to the slab edges, or absence of sealant in the joint.
LTD Cracking	Combination of load repetition, curling stresses, and shrinkage stresses.
Patching (Small and Large)	N/A
Popouts	Freeze-thaw action in combination with expansive aggregates.
Pumping	Poor drainage, poor joint sealant.
Scaling	Over finishing of concrete, deicing salts, improper construction, freeze-thaw cycles, and poor aggregate.
Shattered Slab	Load repetition.
Shrinkage Cracking	Setting and curing of the concrete.
Spalling (Joint and Corner)	Excessive stresses at the joint caused by infiltration of incompressible materials or traffic loads; weak concrete at the joint combined with traffic loads.

APPENDIX B INSPECTION PHOTOGRAPHS

A01GC-01. Overview.



A01GC-01. ASR (Sample Unit No. 14).



A01GC-02. Overview.



A01GC-02. ASR (Sample Unit No. 02).



R18GC-01. Overview.



T01GC-01. Overview.



T02GC-01. Overview.



T02GC-01. Joint Seal Damage (Sample Unit No. 02).



T02GC-02. Overview.

Inspection Photographs



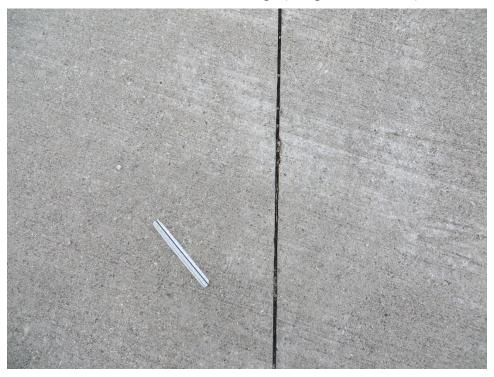
TH01GC-01. Overview.



TH01GC-01. Corner Break (Sample Unit No. 02).



TH01GC-01. Joint Seal Damage (Sample Unit No. 02).



APPENDIX C INSPECTION REPORT

Re-inspection Report

IA 2020

Report Generated Date: April 08, 2021

Report Generated Date: April 08 Network: GCT Nam	·	IONIAI AIDBOD	т			
- Nam	e: GUTHRIE COUNTY REG	IONAL AIKPOR	.1			
Branch: A01GC Nam	e: APRON 01		Use: APRON	Area: 5	52,000.00SqFt	
Section: 01 of Surface: PCC Fa	2 From: TAXIWAY amily: IowaPCCAPSC		To: APRON S	ECTION 02 Zone:	Last Const.: Category:	06/30/1990 Rank: P
Area: 40,000.00SqFt	Length: 400.00Ft	Wid	lth: 100.00Ft			
Slabs: 320 Slab Wi		Slab Lengt	th: 12.50Ft	Joint Length:	8,160.00Ft	
Shoulder: Street Type:	Grade: 0.00	Lanes: 0				
Section Comments:						
Last Insp. Date: 11/14/2020 Total Conditions: PCI: 52 Inspection Comments:	al Samples: 16 Surv	reyed: 6				
Sample Number: 04 Sample Comments:	Type: R	Area:	20.00Slabs	PCI = 46		
76 ASR		L	16.00 Slabs	comments:		
76 ASR		М	4.00 Slabs	comments:		
63 LINEAR CRACKING		M	1.00 Slabs			
65 JOINT SEAL DAMAGE		Н	20.00 Slabs	Comments:		
Sample Number: 05 Sample Comments:	Type: R	Area:	20.00Slabs	PCI = 71		
65 JOINT SEAL DAMAGE		Н	20.00 Slabs	comments:		
76 ASR		L	9.00 Slabs			
68 POPOUTS		N	3.00 Slabs	Comments:		
Sample Number: 10 Sample Comments:	Type: R	Area:	20.00Slabs	PCI = 52		
76 ASR		М	3.00 Slabs			
65 JOINT SEAL DAMAGE		H	20.00 Slabs			
76 ASR		L	17.00 Slabs			
66 SMALL PATCH		L	2.00 Slabs	Comments:		
Sample Number: 11 Sample Comments:	Type: R	Area:	20.00Slabs	PCI = 65		
65 JOINT SEAL DAMAGE		Н	20.00 Slabs	comments:		
76 ASR		М	1.00 Slabs	comments:		
76 ASR		L	19.00 Slabs	Comments:		
Sample Number: 14 Sample Comments:	Type: R	Area:	20.00Slabs	PCI = 49		
76 ASR		L	16.00 Slabs	comments:		
76 ASR		М	4.00 Slabs			
65 JOINT SEAL DAMAGE		H	20.00 Slabs			
66 SMALL PATCH		L	2.00 Slabs	Comments:		
Sample Number: 15 Sample Comments:	Type: R	Area:	20.00Slabs	PCI = 31		
65 JOINT SEAL DAMAGE		Н	20.00 Slabs			
63 LINEAR CRACKING		M	4.00 Slabs			
76 ASR		M	7.00 Slabs			
76 ASR		L	13.00 Slabs	comments:		

IA 2020

Network: GCT Nan	ne: GUTHRIE COUN	ΓΥ REGIONAL AIRPORT				
Branch: A01GC Nan	ne: APRON 01		Use: APRON	Area:	52,000.00SqFt	
Section: 02 of Surface: PCC F		ON SECTION 01	To: EAST EDO	GE OF APRON Zone:	Last Const.:	06/02/2007 Rank: P
	amily: IowaPCCAPSC			Zone:	Category:	Kank: P
Area: 12,000.00SqFt	8	0.00Ft Width:	30.00Ft			
Slabs: 96 Slab W		Slab Length:	12.50Ft	Joint Length:	2,160.00Ft	
Shoulder: Street Type:	Grade: 0.00	Lanes: 0				
Section Comments:						
Last Insp. Date: 11/14/2020 To	tal Samples: 4	Surveyed: 3				
Conditions: PCI: 48 Inspection Comments:						
Inspection Comments.						
Sample Number: 02	Type: R	Area:	24.00Slabs	PCI = 42		
Sample Comments: 76 ASR		М	4.00 Slabs	Comments:		
76 ASR		L	17.00 Slabs			
68 POPOUTS		N	12.00 Slabs			
65 JOINT SEAL DAMAGE		Н	24.00 Slabs			
Sample Number: 03	Type: R	Area:	24.00Slabs	PCI = 47		
Sample Comments: 76 ASR		М	3.00 Slabs	Comments:		
76 ASR		I.	17.00 Slabs			
68 POPOUTS		N	8.00 Slabs			
65 JOINT SEAL DAMAGE		Н	24.00 Slabs			
Sample Number: 04	Type: R	Area:	24.00Slabs	PCI = 56		
Sample Comments:						
65 JOINT SEAL DAMAGE		Н	24 00 Slabs	Comments.		
65 JOINT SEAL DAMAGE 76 ASR	i e	H L	24.00 Slabs			
65 JOINT SEAL DAMAGE 76 ASR 76 ASR		H L M	24.00 Slabs 16.00 Slabs 1.00 Slabs	Comments:		

IA 2020

Network: GCT	Name: GU	THRIE COUNTY REG	IONAL AIRPORT				
Branch: R18GC	Name: RU	NWAY 18/36		Use: RUNWAY	Area: 204	4,000.00SqFt	
Section: 01 Surface: PCC Area: 204,000.00SqFt Slabs: 1,855 Shoulder: Street	Leng Slab Width:	From: RUNWAY 1 IowaPCCRWSC_Local th: 3,400.00Ft 10.00Ft Grade: 0.00		To: RUNWAY 60.00Ft 11.00Ft	36 END Zone: Joint Length:	Last Const.: Category: 35,485.45Ft	09/03/2020 Rank: P
Last Insp. Date: 11/14/2 Conditions: PCI: 100 Inspection Comments:	020 Total Sam	ples: 78 Surv	veyed: 9				
Sample Number: 01 Sample Comments: <no distresses=""></no>	Туре:	R	Area:	24.00Slabs	PCI = 100		
Sample Number: 10 Sample Comments: <no distresses=""></no>	Туре:	R	Area:	24.00Slabs	PCI = 100		
Sample Number: 20 Sample Comments: <no distresses=""></no>	Туре:	R	Area:	24.00Slabs	PCI = 100		
Sample Number: 30 Sample Comments: <no distresses=""></no>	Туре:	R	Area:	24.00Slabs	PCI = 100		
Sample Number: 40 Sample Comments: <no distresses=""></no>	Туре:	R	Area:	24.00Slabs	PCI = 100		
Sample Number: 50 Sample Comments: <no distresses=""></no>	Туре:	R	Area:	24.00Slabs	PCI = 100		
Sample Number: 60 Sample Comments: <no distresses=""></no>	Туре:	R	Area:	24.00Slabs	PCI = 100		
Sample Number: 70 Sample Comments: <no distresses=""></no>	Туре:	R	Area:	24.00Slabs	PCI = 100		
Sample Number: 77 Sample Comments: <no distresses=""></no>	Туре:	R	Area:	15.00Slabs	PCI = 100		

IA 2020

Network: GCT		Name: GU	JTHRIE COU	JNTY REGI	ONAL AIRPORT				
Branch: T01G	С	Name: TA	XIWAY 01			Use: TAXIWAY	Area:	20,207.00SqFt	
Section: 01	1	of 1	From: A			To: RUNWAY		Last Const.:	09/03/2020
Surface: PCC	000 7		IowaPCCT\		Width	44.007	Zone:	Category:	Rank: P
Area: 20,207. Slabs: 151	-	Leng b Width:		300.00Ft			Isint I snoth	2.404.5754	
Shoulder:	Street Typ		8.75 Grade: 0		Slab Length: Lanes: 0	: 10.00Ft	Joint Length:	2,484.57Ft	
	Sirect Typ		Grade. 0		Eures. v				
Section Comments:									
Last Insp. Date: 1) Total Sam	ples: 12	Surve	eyed: 6				
Conditions: PCI Inspection Commen									
Sample Number:	01	Туре:	R		Area:	25.00Slabs	PCI = 100		
Sample Comments:	NOTO:	• •							
<no distres<="" td=""><td>SES></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></no>	SES>								
Sample Number:	02	Type:	R		Area:	16.00Slabs	PCI = 100		
Sample Comments:	CEC>								
<no distres<="" td=""><td>0050/</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></no>	0050/								
Sample Number:	05	Туре:	R		Area:	25.00Slabs	PCI = 100		
Sample Comments: <no distres<="" td=""><td>CEC\</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></no>	CEC\								
	0000/								
Sample Number:	07	Type:	R		Area:	13.00Slabs	PCI = 100		
Sample Comments: <no distres<="" td=""><td>CEC></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></no>	CEC>								
<no distres<="" td=""><td>) SES/</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></no>) SES/								
Sample Number:	08	Type:	R		Area:	25.00Slabs	PCI = 100		
Sample Comments:	2000	- *							
<no distres<="" td=""><td>SSES></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></no>	SSES>								
Sample Number:	12	Type:	R		Area:	16.00Slabs	PCI = 100		
Sample Comments:		J1							
<no distres<="" td=""><td>SSES></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></no>	SSES>								

IA 2020

Network:	GCT	Name: C	GUTHRIE COUNT	Y REGIONA	L AIRPORT				
Branch:	T02GC	Name: T	AXIWAY 02			Use: TAXIWAY	Area:	17,621.00SqFt	
Section: Surface:	01 PCC	of 2 Family:	From: T02GG			To: SEE MAP	Zone:	Last Const.: Category:	06/02/2005 Rank: P
Area:	6,479.00SqFt	-		-)0Ft	Width	80.00Ft			
Slabs: 49 Shoulder:	Street Ty	lab Width:	11.25Ft Grade: 0.00		lab Length: nes: 0	11.50Ft	Joint Length	: 965.41Ft	
Last Insp. I Conditions	Date: 11/14/202	20 Total Sai	mples: 2	Surveyed:	2				
Last Insp. I	Date: 11/14/202	20 Total Sai	mples: 2	Surveyed:	2				
Last Insp. I Conditions Inspection C Sample Nu	Date: 11/14/20: : PCI: 90 Comments:		mples: 2	Surveyed:		21.00Slabs	PCI = 93		
Last Insp. I Conditions Inspection C Sample Nu Sample Com	Date: 11/14/20: : PCI: 90 Comments:	Тур				21.00Slabs 21.00 Slabs	PCI = 93 Comments	:	
Last Insp. I Conditions Inspection C Sample Nu Sample Com	Date: 11/14/202: PCI: 90 Comments: Imber: 01 Imments: NT SEAL DA	Type MAGE			ea: M			:	

IA 2020

Network: GCT	Name:	GUTHRIE COUNTY	REGIONAL AIRPORT				
Branch: T02GC	Name:	TAXIWAY 02		Use: TAXIWAY	Area:	17,621.00SqFt	
Section: 02 Surface: PCC	of 2 Family	From: RUNWA		To: T02GC-01	Zone:	Last Const.: Category:	09/03/2020 Rank: P
Area: 11,142.00Sc Slabs: 127 Shoulder: Stre	Slab Width: eet Type:	8.75Ft Grade: 0.00	Ft Width Slab Length Lanes: 0		Joint Length:	1,530.57Ft	
Section Comments: Last Insp. Date: 11/1-	4/2020 Total Sa	mples: 7	Surveyed: 4				
Conditions: PCI: 100 Inspection Comments:)						
Sample Number: 0 Sample Comments: <no distresse<="" td=""><td></td><td>e: R</td><td>Area:</td><td>21.00Slabs</td><td>PCI = 100</td><td></td><td></td></no>		e: R	Area:	21.00Slabs	PCI = 100		
Sample Number: 0 Sample Comments: <no distresse<="" td=""><td></td><td>ee: R</td><td>Area:</td><td>18.00Slabs</td><td>PCI = 100</td><td></td><td></td></no>		ee: R	Area:	18.00Slabs	PCI = 100		
Sample Number: 0 Sample Comments: <no distresse<="" td=""><td></td><td>ee: R</td><td>Area:</td><td>18.00Slabs</td><td>PCI = 100</td><td></td><td></td></no>		ee: R	Area:	18.00Slabs	PCI = 100		
Sample Number: 0 Sample Comments: <no distresse<="" td=""><td></td><td>e: R</td><td>Area:</td><td>22.00Slabs</td><td>PCI = 100</td><td></td><td></td></no>		e: R	Area:	22.00Slabs	PCI = 100		

IA 2020

Network: GCT Nam	e: GUTHRIE COUNTY REG	JONAL AIRPORT				
Branch: TH01GC Nam	e: T-HANGAR 01		Use: T-HANGAR	Area:	10,547.00SqFt	
	1 From: APRON mily: IowaPCCTHsouthern	Width	To: SEE MAP	Zone:	Last Const.: Category:	01/01/1998 Rank: P
Area: 10,547.00SqFt Slabs: 109 Slab Wi Shoulder: Street Type: Section Comments:	Length: 405.00Ft dth: 10.00Ft Grade: 0.00	Slab Length Lanes: 0		Joint Length:	1,595.00Ft	
Last Insp. Date: 11/14/2020 Total Conditions: PCI: 54 Inspection Comments:	al Samples: 5 Surv	veyed: 4				
Sample Number: 01 Sample Comments:	Type: R	Area:	24.00Slabs	PCI = 78		
67 LARGE PATCH/UTILITY 73 SHRINKAGE CRACKING 75 CORNER SPALLING 74 JOINT SPALLING 65 JOINT SEAL DAMAGE		L N M M H	1.00 Slabs 1.00 Slabs 1.00 Slabs 1.00 Slabs 24.00 Slabs	Comments: Comments: Comments: Comments:		
Sample Number: 02 Sample Comments:	Type: R	Area:	23.00Slabs	PCI = 61		
65 JOINT SEAL DAMAGE		Н	23.00 Slabs	Comments:		
74 JOINT SPALLING		L	1.00 Slabs	Comments:		
74 JOINT SPALLING		М	1.00 Slabs	Comments:		
63 LINEAR CRACKING		L	1.00 Slabs	Comments:		
72 SHATTERED SLAB		М	1.00 Slabs	Comments:		
76 ASR		L	1.00 Slabs	Comments:		
62 CORNER BREAK		L	1.00 Slabs	Comments:		
Sample Number: 03 Sample Comments:	Type: R	Area:	18.00Slabs	PCI = 43		
72 SHATTERED SLAB		М	1.00 Slabs	Comments:		
72 SHATTERED SLAB		L	3.00 Slabs	Comments:		
63 LINEAR CRACKING		L	7.00 Slabs	Comments:		
62 CORNER BREAK	2	L	1.00 Slabs	Comments:		
73 SHRINKAGE CRACKING 65 JOINT SEAL DAMAGE	J	N H	2.00 Slabs 18.00 Slabs	Comments: Comments:		
Sample Number: 05 Sample Comments:	Type: R	Area:	27.00Slabs	PCI = 35		
65 JOINT SEAL DAMAGE		Н	27.00 Slabs	Comments:		
63 LINEAR CRACKING		L	2.00 Slabs	Comments:		
63 LINEAR CRACKING		М	3.00 Slabs	Comments:		
72 SHATTERED SLAB		L	1.00 Slabs	Comments:		
72 SHATTERED SLAB		Н	1.00 Slabs	Comments:		
62 CORNER BREAK	2	M	2.00 Slabs	Comments:		
73 SHRINKAGE CRACKING 72 SHATTERED SLAB	J	N	1.00 Slabs	Comments:		
67 LARGE PATCH/UTILI	ייע	M L	1.00 Slabs 1.00 Slabs	Comments: Comments:		
O, DANGE PAICH/UILLI	1 1	ш	1.00 Stabs	COMMIGNICS.		

APPENDIX D WORK HISTORY REPORT

Date:02/15/2021

Work History Report

Pavement Database: IA 2020

Network: GCT Branch: A01GC (APRON 01 AT GUTHRIE) L.C.D.: 06/30/1990 Use: APRON

400.00 Ft Rank P Length:

Width:

Section: 01 100.00 Ft

Surface: PCC True Area: 40,000.00 SqF

1 of 2

Work Work Work **Thickness** Majo Comments

Cost Date Code Description (in) M&R 06/30/1990 NC-PC New Construction - PCC \$0 0.00 True

Network: GCT Branch: A01GC (APRON 01 AT GUTHRIE) Section: 02 Surface: PCC L.C.D.: 06/02/2007 Use: APRON Rank P Length: 400.00 Ft Width: 30.00 Ft True Area: 12,000.00 SqF

Work **Thickness** Work Work Major Comments Cost Date Description Code (in) M&R 06/02/2007 CR-PC Complete Reconstruction - PC 5" P505 PCC SURFACE \$0 5.00 True 06/01/2007 SB-AG Subbase - Aggregate \$0 12.00 False 12" P154 SUBBASE 06/30/1991 NC-PC **New Construction - PCC** \$0 0.00 True

Network: GCT Surface: PCC Branch: R18GC (RUNWAY 18/36 AT GUTHRIE) Section: 01 L.C.D.: 09/03/2020 Use: RUNWAY True Area:204,000.00 SqF Rank P Length: 3.400.00 Ft Width: 60.00 Ft

Work Work Work **Thickness** Major Comments Cost Description M&R Date Code (in) CR-PC Complete Reconstruction - PC 6" P-501 PCC 09/03/2020 \$0 6.00 True False 10" P-219 Recycled Concrete Aggregate 09/02/2020 **BA-AG** Base Course - Aggregate \$0 10.00 Base Course 09/01/2020 SG-ST Subgrade - Stabilized 12" P-157 Cement Treated Subgrade \$0 12.00 False 06/30/1990 NC-PC New Construction - PCC \$0 0.00

Branch: T01GC (TAXIWAY 01 AT GUTHRIE) Surface: PCC Network: GCT Section: 01 L.C.D.: 09/03/2020 Use: TAXIWAY Rank P Length: 300.00 Ft Width: 44.00 Ft True Area: 20,207.00 SqF

Work Work Thickness Major Comments Cost Date Code Description M&R (in) 09/03/2020 CR-PC Complete Reconstruction - PC \$0 True 6" P-501 PCC 09/02/2020 BA-AG Base Course - Aggregate \$0 10.00 False 10" P-219 Recycled Concrete Aggregate 09/01/2020 SG-ST Subgrade - Stabilized \$0 12.00 False 12" Cement Treated Subgrade 06/30/1990 NC-PC New Construction - PCC \$0 0.00 True

Network: GCT Branch: T02GC (TAXIWAY 02 AT GUTHRIE) Section: 01 Surface: PCC L.C.D.: 06/02/2005 Use: TAXIWAY Rank P Length: 80.00 Ft Width: 80.00 Ft True Area: 6,479.00 SqF

Work Work Thickness Major Comments Cost Date Code Description (in) M&R 09/01/2020 SL-PC Slab Replacement - PCC False EST \$0 0.00 New Construction - PCC 06/02/2005 NC-PC \$0 6.00 True 6" PCC 06/01/2005 SB-AG Subbase - Aggregate \$0 5.00 False

Branch: T02GC (TAXIWAY 02 AT GUTHRIE) Network: GCT Surface: PCC Section: 02 L.C.D.: 09/03/2020 Use: TAXIWAY True Area: 11,142.00 SqF Rank P Length: 170.00 Ft Width: 48.00 Ft

Work Work Work Thickness Major Comments Cost Description Date Code (in) M&R 6" P-501 PCC 09/03/2020 CR-PC Complete Reconstruction - PC \$0 6.00 True Base Course - Aggregate False 10" P-219 Recycled Concrete Aggregate 09/02/2020 **BA-AG** \$0 10.00 Subgrade - Stabilized 09/01/2020 SG-ST \$0 12.00 False 12" P-157 Cement Treated Subgrade NC-PC 06/02/2005 New Construction - PCC \$0 6.00 True 6" PCC 06/01/2005 SB-AG Subbase - Aggregate False \$0 5.00

(T-HANGAR 01 AT GUTHRIE) Network: GCT Branch: TH01GC Section: 01 Surface: PCC L.C.D.: 01/01/1998 Use: T-HANGAR Rank P Length: True Area: 10,547.00 SqF 405.00 Ft Width: 25.00 Ft

Work Work Work Thickness Major Cost Comments Date Code Description M&R (in) 01/01/1998 NC-PC \$0 0.00 New Construction - PCC True UNKNOWN LCD, BETWEEN 1997-2004 Date:02/15/2021

Work History Report

2 of 2

Pavement Database:IA 2020

Summary:

Work Description	Section Count	Area Total (SqFt)	Thickness Avg (in)	Thickness STD (in)
Base Course - Aggregate	3	235,349.00	10.00	.00
Complete Reconstruction - PCC	4	247,349.00	5.75	.50
New Construction - PCC	7	304,375.00	1.71	2.93
Slab Replacement - PCC	1	6,479.00	.00	-
Subbase - Aggregate	3	29,621.00	7.33	4.04
Subgrade - Stabilized	3	235,349.00	12.00	.00

APPENDIX E

LOCALIZED PREVENTIVE MAINTENANCE POLICIES AND UNIT COST TABLES

Table E-1. Localized preventive maintenance policy, asphalt-surfaced pavements.

Distress Type	Severity Level	Maintenance Action
Alligator Cracking	Low	Monitor
Alligator Cracking	Medium	Asphalt Patch
Alligator Cracking	High	Asphalt Patch
Bleeding	N/A	Monitor Monitor
Block Cracking	Low	Monitor
Block Cracking	Medium	Crack Seal—Asphalt
Block Cracking	High	Crack Seal—Asphalt
Corrugation	Low	Monitor
Corrugation	Medium	Asphalt Patch
Corrugation	High	Asphalt Patch
Depression	Low	Monitor
•	Medium	Monitor
Depression	+	
Depression	High	Asphalt Patch
Jet-Blast Erosion	N/A	Asphalt Patch
Joint Reflection Cracking	Low	Monitor
Joint Reflection Cracking	Medium	Crack Seal—Asphalt
Joint Reflection Cracking	High	Crack Seal—Asphalt
L&T Cracking	Low	Monitor
L&T Cracking	Medium	Crack Seal—Asphalt
L&T Cracking	High	Crack Seal—Asphalt
Oil Spillage	N/A	Asphalt Patch
Patching	Low	Monitor
Patching	Medium	Asphalt Patch
Patching	High	Asphalt Patch
Polished Aggregate	N/A	Monitor
Raveling	Low	Monitor
Raveling	Medium	Asphalt Patch
Raveling	High	Asphalt Patch
Rutting	Low	Monitor
Rutting	Medium	Monitor
Rutting	High	Asphalt Patch
Shoving	Low	Monitor
Shoving	Medium	Asphalt Patch
Shoving	High	Asphalt Patch
Slippage Cracking	N/A	Asphalt Patch
Swelling	Low	Monitor
Swelling	Medium	Monitor
Swelling	High	Asphalt Patch
Weathering	Low	Monitor
Weathering	Medium	Monitor
Weathering	High	Asphalt Patch

Table E-2. Localized preventive maintenance policy, PCC pavements.

Distance Terro	Severity	Note that we have a second
Distress Type	Level	Maintenance Action
ASR	Low	Monitor
ASR	Medium	Slab Replacement
ASR	High	Slab Replacement
Blowup	Low	Slab Replacement
Blowup	Medium	Slab Replacement
Blowup	High	Slab Replacement
Corner Break	Low	Crack Seal—PCC
Corner Break	Medium	Full Depth PCC Patch
Corner Break	High	Full Depth PCC Patch
Durability Cracking	Low	Monitor
Durability Cracking	Medium	Full Depth Patch
Durability Cracking	High	Slab Replacement
Faulting	Low	Monitor
Faulting	Medium	Grinding
Faulting	High	Slab Replacement
Joint Seal Damage	Low	Monitor
Joint Seal Damage	Medium	Joint Seal
Joint Seal Damage	High	Joint Seal
LTD Cracking	Low	Monitor
LTD Cracking	Medium	Crack Seal—PCC
LTD Cracking	High	Slab Replacement
Patching (Small and Large)	Low	Monitor
Patching (Small and Large)	Medium	Full Depth PCC Patch
Patching (Small and Large)	High	Full Depth PCC Patch
Popouts	N/A	Monitor
Pumping	N/A	Monitor
Scaling	Low	Monitor
Scaling	Medium	Partial Depth PCC Patch
Scaling	High	Slab Replacement
Shattered Slab	Low	Crack Seal—PCC
Shattered Slab	Medium	Slab Replacement
Shattered Slab	High	Slab Replacement
Shrinkage Cracking	N/A	Monitor
Spalling (Joint and Corner)	Low	Monitor
Spalling (Joint and Corner)	Medium	Partial Depth PCC Patch
Spalling (Joint and Corner)	High	Partial Depth PCC Patch

Table E-3. 2021 unit costs for preventive maintenance actions.

Maintenance Action	Unit Cost
Asphalt Patch—Asphalt-Surfaced Pavement	\$14.10/sf
Crack Sealing—Asphalt-Surfaced Pavement	\$2.41/lf
Partial Depth PCC Patch—PCC Pavement	\$36.10/sf
Full Depth PCC Patch—PCC Pavement	\$16.12/sf
Crack Sealing—PCC Pavement	\$2.90/lf
Joint Sealing—PCC Pavement	\$2.90/1f
Grinding—PCC Pavement	\$0.35/sf
Slab Replacement—PCC Pavement	\$16.12/sf

Table E-4. 2021 unit costs (per square foot) based on pavement type and PCI ranges.

Pavement Type	PCI Range 0-40	PCI Range 40–50	PCI Range 50–60	PCI Range 60-70	PCI Range 70–80	PCI Range 80–90	PCI Range 90–100
AC	\$10.01	\$4.74	\$4.74	\$4.74	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00
PCC	\$16.71	\$7.90	\$7.90	\$7.90	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00

APPENDIX F YEAR 2021 LOCALIZED PREVENTIVE MAINTENANCE DETAILS

Year 2021 Localized Preventive Maintenance Details

Table F-1. Year 2021 localized preventive maintenance details.

Branch	Section	Distress Type	Severity	Distress Quantity	Distress Unit	Maintenance Action	Unit Cost	2021 Estimated Cost
T02GC	01	Joint Seal Damage	Medium	21	Slabs	Joint Seal (Localized)	\$2.90	\$1,200
T02GC	01	Joint Seal Damage	High	28	Slabs	Joint Seal (Localized)	\$2.90	\$1,600

Table Notes:

- 1. See Figure 3 for the location of the branch and section.
- 2. Distress types are defined by ASTM D5340-20. L&T Cracking = Longitudinal and Transverse Cracking; LTD Cracking = Longitudinal, Transverse, and Diagonal Cracking; ASR = Alkali-Silica Reaction.
- 3. The costs provided are of a general nature for the entire state and may require adjustment to reflect specific conditions at Guthrie County Regional Airport.



PREPARED FOR

lowa Department of Transportation Aviation Bureau 800 Lincoln Way Ames, Iowa 50010 515-239-1691 https://iowadot.gov/aviation

JULY 2021