



**DEVELOPMENTAL SPECIFICATION
FOR
STRUCTURAL CONCRETE (4500 PSI (31 MPa) OR GREATER)**

**Effective Date
August 17, 2010**

THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS, SERIES 2009, ARE AMENDED BY THE FOLLOWING MODIFICATIONS AND ADDITIONS. THESE ARE DEVELOPMENTAL SPECIFICATIONS AND THEY SHALL PREVAIL OVER THOSE PUBLISHED IN THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS.

09048.01 DESCRIPTION

Provide a concrete mix design for structural elements designed with a minimum compressive strength of 4500 psi (31.03 MPa) or greater as shown in contract documents. Submit documentation for Class C mixes meeting strength criteria or submit a new mix design.

Sections 2403 and 2412, and Division 41 of the Standard Specifications shall apply with the following modifications.

09048.02 materials

All material shall meet the quality requirements for the respective items in Division 41 of the Standard Specifications.

Submit a mix design meeting the minimum 28 day strength requirements noted in the contract documents. Mix design requirements and submittal are as follows:

A. New Mix Design

If the Class C mix design from a concrete production facility cannot meet the strength requirements, a new mix design shall be submitted. Proportions for a new mix design shall be based upon saturated surface dry aggregates and shall produce a workable concrete mixture meeting the following constraints:

Cementitious Content, minimum	560 pounds per cubic yard (332 kg/m ³), (absolute volume 0.106)
Cementitious Content, maximum	650 pounds per cubic yard (385 kg/m ³), (absolute volume 0.123)
Water/Cementitious Ratio	Maximum, 0.45
Target Air Content	6% (absolute volume 0.06)

Submit mix design to the District Materials Engineer for approval at least 60 calendar days prior to placement. Base mix design on a trial batch and mix in the equipment used to batch production concrete.

For a new mix design without previous experience and for which the concrete production facility does not have field data for calculation of the standard deviation, the strength shall be an average

of three cylinders and shall meet the following strength requirement at 28 days as shown below.

Specified minimum compressive strength, f'_c psi (MPa)	Required average compressive strength, f'_c
4500 to 5000 (31.03 to 34.47)	$f'_c + 1200$ psi (8.27 MPa)
Greater than 5000 (34.47)	$f'_c + 1400$ psi (9.65 MPa)

where, f'_c = specified compressive strength in contract documents

If the concrete production facility has test records for calculation of the standard deviation, the required 28 day compressive strength shall be as shown in Article 09048.02, B. Concrete shall represent materials, quality control procedures, conditions, materials and proportions within test records, and the mix design represented shall not have been more restricted than the proposed mix. Strength represented by test records shall be within 1000 psi (6.89 MPa) of the required compressive strength.

B. Mix Design with History of Strength

A Class C mix, or other mixes with satisfactory record of strength, may be submitted in lieu of a new mix design. In accordance with ACI 301, a minimum of 30 tests for 28 day compressive strength shall be required as supporting documentation. The concrete produced for this specification shall be produced in accordance with Section 2403 of the Standard Specifications, representing material sources (fly ash source changes may be included), and shall be batched and mixed in the same equipment used to produce the concrete represented by the performance strength documentation. The standard deviation shall be calculated from the 30 strength tests, except as provided below. The required 28 day compressive strength, f'_c , shall be the greater of the following

$$f'_c + 1.34 s \text{ or}$$

$$f'_c + 2.33 s - 500 \text{ psi (3.45 MPa)}$$

where: f'_c = specified compressive strength in contract documents
 s = standard deviation.

When the concrete production facility has less than 30 tests (15 to 29), the standard deviation shall be increased by the factor included in the following table:

Number of tests*	Factors for increasing the Standard Deviation
15	1.16
20	1.08
25	1.03
30 or more	1.00

*Less than 15 tests shall require a new mix design.

Submit modifications to an accepted concrete mix design to the Engineer for review and approval prior to use.

09048.03 CONSTRUCTION.

A. Trial Batch Concrete.

A trial batch will be required for any new mix design or any mix design with a history of strength without past experience on Interstate and primary projects. Approval will be based on trial batch mix properties and submittal of a trial batch report. The District Materials Engineer may waive the trial batch testing and perform testing on initial production placements where lower strengths are required, provided the concrete production facility produces acceptable test records for proposed mix demonstrating mix properties have been achieved through previous trial batches.

The District Materials Engineer shall be afforded ample opportunity to witness the trial batching. The District Materials Engineer shall be given notice and mix proportions 7 calendar days prior to

this event. The trial batch shall be made at least 30 calendar days prior to planned placement and shall be a minimum of 3 cubic yards (cubic meters) in size. Establish batching sequence during trial batch. Transport the concrete a distance comparable to the distance from the ready mix plant to the placement site. Use concrete for testing representative of the entire batch while having a slump within 1 inch (25 mm) of the maximum slump allowed, an intended in place air content of 6% ± 1%, and a w/c ratio that will be typical in the placement. Perform the following tests for each trial batch:

Specific Gravity of Each Individual Aggregate	Materials I.M. 307
Gradation of Each Individual Aggregate	Materials I.M. 302
Unit Weight of Plastic Concrete	Materials I.M. 340
Slump of Plastic Concrete	Materials I.M. 317
Air Content of Plastic Concrete	Materials I.M. 318

Submit a trial batch mix design report and include the following:

Cover Page	Contractor and Producer Name Project Number Date and Location of Trial Batch Date Submitted Signature of Contractor/Producer Representative
Material Source Information	Brand, Type, and Source
Proportion Information	Specific Gravity Relative % of Each Individual Aggregate Design and As Mixed Batch Weights (SSD) Design and As Mixed w/c Ratios
Mix Properties	Unit Weight of Plastic Concrete Air Content of Plastic Concrete Slump Individual Compressive Strength results at 7 and 28 days

B. Production Concrete.

Perform quality control testing of production concrete for strength to determine if production concrete meets the minimum required design strength. Cast, cure, and handle strength samples according to Materials I.M. 315 using a PCC Level I Concrete Field Testing Technician. At the site ensure cylinders are cured properly with wet burlap and plastic. Do not move cylinders for 16 hours and ensure they remain at the site for a maximum of 1 calendar day before being transported to a certified laboratory for final curing and testing. Cast six strength samples in 4 inch by 8 inch (100 mm by 200 mm) cylinder molds for each lot. A lot shall be one week of concrete production. For production less than 50 cubic yards (38 cubic meters) per week, obtaining samples for strength will be grouped with a previous or subsequent week. Document slump, air content, and w/c ratio (adjusted for all water) of the concrete for the cylinders cast.

Test strength samples by a certified lab in accordance with AASHTO T 22. Test three cylinders for strength at each age of 28 and 56 days.

Submit test results to the Engineer and the District Materials Engineer no later than 1 working day after testing is completed. Submittal shall clearly indicate the project number, location, Contractor, producer, structural element constructed, slump, air content, w/c ratio (adjusted for all water), date sampled, date tested, break age, individual compressive strengths, and average compressive strengths. Attach plant report for the placement to the submittal.

The District Materials Engineer will obtain random verification strength samples at a minimum rate of a set for at least one substructure placement and a set for at least one deck placement. A set of six 4 inch by 8 inch (100 mm by 200 mm) cylinders will be cast, cured, and handled in accordance with Materials I.M. 315. Three cylinders will be tested for strength at 28 days and three cylinders will be held for further testing, if needed. Strength samples will be tested at the District Materials Laboratory in accordance with AASHTO T 22.

C. Failure to Comply

According to ACI 318, strength is acceptable if the average compressive strength of three cylinders meets the required compressive strength and no individual test falls below the required compressive strength by more than 500 psi (3.45 MPa). When the average 28 day compressive strength does not meet or exceed the specified strength, propose evaluation methods to determine the in-place concrete strength. Submit the proposal to the Engineer for approval. Notify the Engineer 48 hours in advance of any sampling and testing and will witness the sampling and testing of the in-place concrete. The Engineer will review the results with the Office of Bridges and Structure and determine corrective action required. The Contractor shall be responsible for the cost of evaluation and any corrective action required.

09048.04 METHOD OF MEASUREMENT

The quantity of Structural Concrete 4500 psi (31 MPa) or Greater, in cubic yards, will be the quantity shown in the contract documents.

09048.05 BASIS OF PAYMENT

The Contractor will be paid the contract unit price for Structural Concrete 4500 psi (31 MPa) or Greater per cubic yard. The cost for testing the production concrete shall be included in the contract unit price for Structural Concrete 4500 psi (31 MPa) or Greater.